Traffic Impact Assessment

#### CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

# AGREEMENT NO. CE47/2020 (CE) TERM CONSULTANCY FOR SITE FORMATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE WORKS FOR PROPOSED HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS IN ZONE 2 (2021-2024) – FEASIBILITY STUDY

#### TASK ORDER NO. 9 - SAN TIN

## SECTION 16 PLANNING APPLICATION Traffic Impact Assessment (Issue 1)

**AUGUST 2023** 





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PROJECT NO.: 2512219A

DATE: AUGUST 2023

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Appendix A Junction Calculation Sheet

#### **ABBREVIATIONS**

AADT Annual Average Daily Traffic

APPROX. Approximate

ATC Annual Traffic Census

CAP. Capacity

CEDD Civil Engineering and Development Department

CIF Community Isolation Facility
DFC Design Flow / Capacity

EB Eastbound
GMB Green Minibus

HGV Heavy Goods Vehicle

HKPSG Hong Kong Planning and Standard Guidelines

L/UL Loading/Unloading

MLP Master Layout Plan

NB Northbound OCC. Occupancy

OU Other Specified Uses
OZP Outline Zoning Plan
PCU Passenger Car Unit
PlanD Planning Department
PT Public Transport

PTI Public Transport Interchange

RC Reserve Capacity

RCV Refuse Collection Vehicle

SB Southbound

TIA Traffic Impact Assessment
TPB Town Planning Board

TPDM Transport Planning and Design Manual
TPEDM Territorial Population and Employment Data

Matrix

V/C Volume to Capacity

WB Westbound WSP WSP (Asia) Ltd.

#### 1 INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 BACKGROUND

- 1.1.1 WSP (Asia) Ltd. (WSP) is commissioned by the Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) to submit the Section 16 Planning Application to seek permission from the Town Planning Board (TPB/ the Board) for the proposed temporary training facilities (the proposed development) at the San Tin Community Isolation Facility (CIF) (Application Site/Site), on a temporary basis up to 31 October 2024.
- 1.1.2 The Applicant, CEDD, proposes a development at San Tin CIF, on a temporary basis up to 31 October 2024. The Application Site falls within an area zoned for "Other Specified Uses (Services Stations)" under the Approved San Tin Outline Zoning Plan No. S/YL-ST/8 (OZP). In accordance with Clause No. (11) (b) of the covering Notes of the approved OZP, ".....temporary use or development of any land or building not exceeding a period of three years requires permission from the Town Planning Board.....". Therefore, this planning application is submitted to the TPB under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance for the proposed temporary development.
- 1.1.3 The Application Site is currently occupied by San Tin CIF. With the epidemic in Hong Kong having been brought under control gradually, the CIF have been put into standby mode. To fully utilize the existing resources and facilities, the Applicant intends to convert the existing San Tin CIF as the proposed temporary development up to 31 October 2024. The location plan of the Site is shown in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/101**.

#### 1.2 STRUCTURE OF THIS REPORT

- 1.2.1 This report is organized into 6 sections. Apart from this introductory section, there will be other sections as follows:
  - Section 2 Proposed Development, describes the proposed development, development parameters and the internal transport facilities, access arrangement etc.;
  - Section 3 Existing Traffic Condition, reviews the current traffic conditions in the vicinity of the proposed development;
  - Section 4 Future Public Transport (PT) Demand, elaborates the anticipated PT demand and assesses the existing PT capacity;
  - Section 5 Traffic Impact Assessment (TIA), presents the traffic forecasting methodology and presents the forecasted traffic flows in design year, assesses the traffic impact induced on the surrounding road network;
  - Section 6 Summary and Conclusion, summarizes the findings of the study and presents the conclusion of this TIA.

#### 2 THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

#### 2.1 SITE LOCATION

2.1.1 The proposed development is located at the existing San Tin CIF which is bounded by Castle Peak Road – San Tin to the east, Tung Wing On Road to the south and San Tin Tsuen Road to the west and north. The site location is shown in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/101**.

#### 2.2 DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE

- 2.2.1 The proposed development is targeted to commission in October 2023 and operate up to 31 October 2024.
- 2.2.2 Regular training classes would be provided at the Site, accommodating around 100 staff and students within the Site. The training classes are anticipated to be held at the Site from 08:00 to 22:00 tentatively.
- 2.2.3 The indicative Master Layout Plan (MLP) of the Site is shown in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/201**.

#### 2.3 VEHICULAR AND PEDESTRIAN ACCESS ARRANGEMENT

- 2.3.1 Under the existing traffic arrangement, there is vehicular and pedestrian access available at San Tin Tsuen Road and Tung Wing On Road. For the operational need of the proposed development, the access at Tung Wing On Road would be maintained for both vehicles and pedestrians while that at San Tin Tsuen Road would be open to pedestrians only to facilitate staff/students to/from the nearby bus stops/public transport interchange (PTI).
- 2.3.2 Although the existing internal road within the Site is a single-2 carriageway (i.e. two-way), it is proposed to convert it into a one-way gyratory system in clockwise direction in order to minimise vehicular conflicting movements.
- 2.3.3 For the traffic routings outside the Site as demonstrated in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/202**, the vehicle would enter / leave the Site via:

#### **Ingress Route**

From the South

 San Tin Highway Northbound (NB) → San Tin Highway Slip Road → Castle Peak Road – San Tin Southbound (SB) → Tung Wing On Road Westbound (WB)

From the North

Fanling Highway SB → San Tin Interchange → San Tin Highway Slip Road
 → Castle Peak Road – Chau Tau SB → Castle Peak Road – San Tin SB → Tung Wing On Road WB

#### **Egress Route**

To the South

Tung Wing On Road Eastbound (EB) → Castle Peak Road – San Tin NB → San Tin Interchange → San Tin Highway SB

To the North

Tung Wing On Road EB → Castle Peak Road – San Tin NB → San Tin Interchange → Fanling Highway NB

#### 2.4 PARKING AND SERVICING FACILITIES

#### Car Park Provision

- 2.4.1 Currently, there is no standard parking/servicing facilities requirement for training facilities. To serve the operational need, a total of 8 nos. of car park spaces (i.e. 5m x 2.5m) would be provided for staff within the proposed development.
- 2.4.2 As refuse storage and collection is required for the operation of the proposed development, 3 nos. of the existing loading/unloading (L/UL) bays of 11m heavy goods vehicle (HGV) would be reserved for the use of Refuse Collection Vehicle (RCV) and refuse collection.
- 2.4.3 The car park spaces for staff and the L/UL bays for RCV and refuse collection are indicated in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/201**.

#### 3 EXISTING TRAFFIC CONDITION

## 3.1 EXISTING ROAD NETWORK IN THE VICINITY OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

- 3.1.1 The proposed development is located at the existing San Tin CIF which is bounded by is bounded by Castle Peak Road San Tin to the east, Tung Wing On Road to the south and San Tin Tsuen Road to the west and north.
- 3.1.2 San Tin Tsuen Road is a single track access road with passing bays except the section between Tun Yu Road and Castle Peak Road San Tin which is a two-way road with 1 to 2 traffic lanes in each direction. It connects with Castle Peak Road San Tin at its southern end and loops around the villages. It then joins back Castle Peak Road San Tin at its northern end.
- 3.1.3 Tung Wing On Road is a single-2 lane carriageway running in east-west direction. It serves the local traffic demand and provides connection to Castle Peak Road San Tin at its eastern end.
- 3.1.4 Castle Peak Road San Tin is a single-2 lane carriageway which further links up with San Tin Highway via the slip roads to/from San Tin Interchange.
- 3.1.5 San Tin Highway is a dual-3 lane carriageway which is a part of New Territories Circular Road (Route 9) and serves as the main road corridor for local traffic in Tam Mei / San Tin / Ngau Tam Mei area to access other urban areas in Hong Kong.

#### 3.2 TRAFFIC SURVEY

3.2.1 A total of 5 critical junctions and 1 road link were identified for assessment in this TIA. They are listed in **Table 3.1** and shown in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/301**. Layouts of the existing junctions are presented in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/302** to **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/306**.

Table 3.1 Critical Junctions and Road Link

Index	Name of Junction / Road Link	Type
Junction		
J1	San Tin Interchange	Roundabout
J2	Castle Peak Road – Chau Tau / Lok Ma Chau Road	Signalised
J3	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / San Tin Tsuen Road	Priority
J4	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / Slip Road from San Tin Interchange	Signalised
J5	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / Tung Wing On Road	Priority
Road Lin	k	
L1	Tung Wing On Road	-

- 3.2.2 Manual classified traffic counts surveys were carried out during AM and PM peak periods on a typical weekday in early July 2023 to establish the current traffic condition in the vicinity. The identified AM and PM peak hours are 07:45 08:45 and 17:00 18:00 respectively.
- 3.2.3 The 2023 observed AM and PM peak hour traffic flows are shown in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/307**.

#### 3.3 TRAFFIC ASSESSMENT PRINCIPLE

- 3.3.1 Junction capacity analysis will be carried out based on the guideline as stated in the TPDM during AM and PM peak hours. The performances of signalised junctions and roundabout / priority junction are indicated by reserve capacity (RC) and Design Flow / Capacity (DFC) ratio respectively. A positive RC figure indicates that the junction is operating with spare capacity; and a negative RC figure indicates that the junction is overloaded, hence resulting in traffic queues and longer travelling time. DFC of 1.00 indicates that capacity has been reached; DFC over 1.00 indicates the overloaded condition.
- 3.3.2 For road links, the performance indicator is V/C (Volume to Capacity) ratio. A V/C ratio equal to or less than 1.0 means that the road has sufficient capacity to cope with the volume of vehicular traffic under consideration. A V/C ratio above 1.0 indicates the onset of mild congestion and a V/C ratio between 1.0 and 1.2 would indicate a manageable degree of congestion. A V/C ratio above 1.2 indicates more serious congestion with traffic speeds progressively deteriorating with further traffic increases.

#### 3.4 EXISTING TRAFFIC CONDITION

3.4.1 Junction capacity analysis was carried out for the aforesaid junctions and road link based on the Transport Planning and Design Manual (TPDM) (e.g. Volume 2 Chapter 2.4.2 and Volume 4 Chapter 2.4). The results of the junction and road link capacity assessment are shown in **Table 3.2** and **Table 3.3** respectively. The detailed junction calculation sheets are shown in **Appendix A**.

**Table 3.2 Existing Junction Performance** 

Index	Index Junction		Year 2023 Observed RC / DFC		
			AM Peak	PM Peak	
J1	San Tin Interchange	Roundabout	0.45	0.43	
J2	Castle Peak Road – Chau Tau / Lok Ma Chau Road	Signalised	37%	35%	

Index	Junction	Туре	Year 2023 Observed RC / DFC AM PM	
			Peak	Peak
J3	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / San Tin Tsuen Road	Priority	0.19	0.25
J4	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / Slip Road from San Tin Interchange	Signalised	>100%	>100%
J5	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / Tung Wing On Road	Priority	0.28	0.20

**Table 3.3** Existing Road Link Performance

				Ye	ear 2023	Observed		
Index	Road Link	Dir.	Capacity	AM Po	eak	PM P	eak	
	Roau Link	(1)	(pcu/hr)	Flow	V/C	PM Peak Flow V/C (pcu/hr) Ratio		
				(pcu/hr)	Ratio	(pcu/hr)	Ratio	
T 1	Tung Wing On	EB	415 (2)	140	0.34	90	0.22	
L1	Road	WB	415 (2)	95	0.23	125	0.30	

Notes:

3.4.2 At present, all the assessed junctions and road link are operating within capacity.

#### 3.5 EXISTING PUBLIC TRANSPORT SERVICES

3.5.1 There are 8 franchised bus (including 3 regular bus) and 5 green minibus (GMB) routes serving the vicinity of the proposed development at Castle Peak Road – Chau Tau and Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) Public Transport Interchange (PTI) as summarized in **Table 3.4** and shown in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/308**.

Table 3.4 Existing Public Transport Services

Route No.	Orig	Frequency (min.)		
Franchis	ed Bus			
	Lok Ma Chau Station	$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	Tin Tsz Estate	5 – 15
B1	Lok Ma Chau Station	<b>←</b> →	Ma Wang Road (San Shui House)	15 – 60

<sup>(1)</sup> EB – northbound; WB - southbound

<sup>(2)</sup> The capacity is made reference to TPDM Volume 2, Chapter 2.4, Table 2.4.1.1. For local road, the design flow of a 2-lane single carriageway is 800 veh/hr. With consideration of high heavy vehicle content as observed from survey, 10% reduction in design flow per carriageway is adopted. A pcu factor of 1.15 based on survey is used to convert veh/hr to pcu/hr, therefore the design flow is calculated as 800 veh/hr x (1-10%) x 1.15 = approx. 830 pcu/hr for 2-way traffic, and thus 415 pcu/hr for each bound)

Route No.	Origi	ination	Frequency (min.)	
	Lok Ma Chau Station	$\leftrightarrow$	Tin Yan	15 – 30 (1)
76K	Sheung Shui (Ching Ho)	$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	Long Ping Estate	20 – 30
276B	Sheung Shui (Choi Yuen)	$\leftrightarrow$	Tin Fu	15 – 25
976	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin)	$\leftrightarrow$	Sai Wan Ho	06:30, 07:20, 07:50, 18:10, 18:40, 19:10 (2)
976A	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin)	$\leftrightarrow$	Siu Sai Wan (Island Resort)	07:00, 17:30 (2)
A43P	Fanling (Luen Wo Hui)	<b>→</b>	Airport (Ground Transportation Centre)	05:30, 06:15, 06:35, 07:00, 07:40, 08:40, 09:40, 10:40, 11:40, 12:40, 13:40
NA43	Hong Kong Zhuhai Macau Bridge (HKZMB) Hong Kong Port	<b>←→</b>	Fanling	00:15, 01:10, 04:05, 04:25, 04:45
N73	Lok Ma Chau	$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	Shatin Central	30
GMB				
44B	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) PTI	$\leftrightarrow$	Tuen Mun MTR Station	15 – 20
44B1	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) PTI	$\leftrightarrow$	Tuen Mun Ferry Pier	15 – 20
75	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street)	$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	Ha Wan Tsuen	15 – 20
13	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street)	$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	Lok Ma Chau Spur Line Control Point	15 – 30
76	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street)	$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	Siu Hom Tsuen	15 – 20
78	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) PTI	$\leftrightarrow$	Pat Heung Road (near Tai Lam Bus-Bus Interchange)	20 – 25

Notes:

<sup>(1)</sup> 

Temporarily suspended Monday to Friday (except public holidays). (2)

#### 4 FUTURE PUBLIC TRANSPORT DEMAND

#### 4.1 FUTURE PUBLIC TRANSPORT DEMAND

- 4.1.1 With limited parking spaces provided within the Site and no coach service would be provided to serve the staff and students to/from the proposed development, the majority of the staff and students is anticipated to take PT to/from the proposed development. The closest bus stops and PTI to the proposed development are located at Castle Peak Road Chau Tau and Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) PTI, which would be around 230m away from the proposed development and is considered within acceptable walking distance.
- 4.1.2 There would be around 100 staff and students having regular training classes at the Site at the same time. As a conservative approach, it is assumed that all staff and students would rely on the PT.
- 4.1.3 Taking into account the early class would start at 08:00 and the last class would end at 22:00 tentatively, it is expected that the arrival of staff/students would not overlap with the dismissal of staff/student during AM peak period while it would happen during PM peak period. As a worst-case scenario, the following PT demand is assumed for assessment purpose:
  - AM Peak 100 pax/hr (Inbound) and nil pax/hr (Outbound)
  - PM Peak 100 pax/hr (Inbound) and 100 pax/hr (Outbound)

#### 4.2 ASSESSMENT OF EXISTING PUBLIC TRANSPORT CAPACITY

- 4.2.1 There are 7 regular franchised bus and GMB services (i.e. franchised bus route no. B1, 76K, 276B and GMB route no. 44B, 44B1, 75, 78) at the nearest bus stop/PTI to the Site, which would be the major PT serving the staff/students to/from the proposed development. The destination areas/points of the above PT services are Lok Ma Chau / San Tin, Yuen Long Area (including Long Ping and Tin Shui Wai), Sheung Shui, Tuen Mun and Tai Lam BBI.
- 4.2.2 Based on site observation, the existing franchised bus service of route nos. B1 and 276B are heavily utilized, the occupancy rate of some buses could reach 80% to 100% during peak hours. Therefore, the above bus routes are excluded for estimating the spare capacity of the existing PT services to/from the proposed development. The observed occupancy and estimated spare capacity of the other existing PT services during peak periods are presented in **Table 4.1**.

Table 4.1 Existing Occupancy and Spare Capacity of the Public Transport Services (Excluding Bus Route Nos. B1 and 276B)

		AM P	eak (1)		PM :	Peak		
					ound		ound	
Route	Origin /	(To th	e Site)	(To th	e Site)		(From the Site)	
No.	Destination	Average	Spare	Average	Spare	Average	Spare	
		Occ.	Cap. (2)	Occ.	Cap. (2)	Occ.	Cap. (2)	
- 1.	1.5	(%)	(pax/hr)	(%)	(pax/hr)	(%)	(pax/hr)	
Franchis	T			Γ	Γ		<del>                                     </del>	
76K	Sheung Shui (Ching Ho) ←→	30%	403	45%	316	45%	316	
	Long Ping Estate							
GMB	1			I	I			
	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) PTI							
44B	←→ Tuen Mun MTR Station	35%	42	45%	35	70%	19	
44B1	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) PTI ←→ Tuen Mun Ferry Pier	85%	9	25%	48	100%	0	
75	Lok Ma Chau / San Tin ←→ Yuen Long	45%	55	60%	40	60%	40	
78	Lok Ma Chau (San Tin) PTI ←→ Tai Lam BBI	20%	40	10%	45	15%	43	
	Total	-	549	-	484	-	418	

(2) Assuming the capacity for bus and GMB is 120 pax/bus and 19 pax/bus respectively, the remaining capacity is calculated by:

For Bus 76K (1 – Existing Occupancy) x 120 pax/bus x 60 min / average frequency x 2 bounds
For GMB 75 (1 – Existing Occupancy) x 19 pax/bus x 60 min / average frequency x 2 bounds
For GMB 44B, 44B1, 78 (1 – Existing Occupancy) x 19 pax/bus x 60 min / average frequency

4.2.3 As shown in **Table 4.1**, the remaining capacity of the existing regular PT services (excluding the busy bus route nos. B1 and 276B) would be much greater than (around 5 times) the estimated PT demand (i.e. >> 100 pax/hr) for inbound during both AM and PM peak periods. Furthermore, the total spare capacity for outbound during PM peak period is around 4 times the anticipated PT demand (i.e. 100 pax/hr). It implies that the remaining capacity of the existing PT would be able to accommodate the additional PT demand generated by the proposed development.

<sup>(1)</sup> No PT demand for outbound as discussed in **Section 4.1.3**.

4.2.4 Nonetheless, in case of coach service is required to be provided within the Site, the 3 nos. of L/UL bays (as mentioned in **Section 2.4.2**) could be used to accommodate two 60-seater coaches (i.e. 120 seats in total) which shall be sufficient to serve 100 staff and students. Under this scenario, it is anticipated that the majority of staff and students would take coach instead of PT. Hence, the additional PT demand generated by the proposed development would be minimal and the utilization of PT would be very similar to the existing situation.

#### 5 TRAFFIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT

#### 5.1 DESIGN YEAR

5.1.1 Taking into consideration (1) the proposed development is tentatively scheduled for commission in October 2023 and would operate up to 31 October 2024; and (2) the permission from TPB would be granted for a maximum period of three years, as a conservative approach, year 2026 is adopted as the design year in this TIA for assessment purpose.

#### 5.2 TRIP GENERATION OF THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

5.2.1 As mentioned in **Section 2.4**, there is only 8 nos. of car parking spaces provided for staff within the Site. As a conservative approach, a nominal traffic generation/attraction of 10 pcu/hr is assumed for the proposed development as tabulated in **Table 5.1**.

Table 5.1 Estimated Development Traffic

	Trip Ends (pcu/hr) (1)				
Type	AM Peak		PM Peak		
	Gen.	Att.	Gen.	Att.	
Car Park	0	10	10	10	

Note:

#### 5.3 OTHER PLANNED MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS

5.3.1 Nil planned major development of which to be completed on or before 2026, is identified in close vicinity of the proposed development.

#### 5.4 TRAFFIC FORECAST

5.4.1 In order to carry out traffic forecasts and examine traffic impact due to the proposed development in year 2026, Annual Growth Rate method is adopted to estimate the background traffic flows based on the existing traffic flows. An appropriate growth factor has been identified for the area, which would be determined from (i) the historical traffic growth and (ii) planning data in Yuen Long Area. In addition, traffic generated by the other key future developments within the vicinity and the proposed development have been added to the background traffic flows to produce year 2026 reference traffic flows (i.e. without the proposed development) and year 2026 design traffic flows (i.e. with the proposed development).

#### **Historical Trend**

5.4.2 Annual Traffic Census (ATC) published by Transport Department was referred to determine the historical traffic growth in Yuen Long area. Taking into account San Tin

<sup>(1)</sup> A nominal traffic generation of 10 pcu/hr is assumed for both traffic generation and attraction. Since the earliest class shall start at 8am tentatively and classes are likely to be finished after the AM peak, nil traffic generation is thus assumed for AM peak.

area is close to the mainland boundary and the cross boundary traffic had been significantly affected by the pandemic situation, thus the Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) data in year 2020 and 2021 is excluded and only AADT for counting stations in the vicinity of the proposed development from year 2015 to 2019 is considered as summarized in **Table 5.2**.

Table 5.2 Average Annual Daily Traffic (AADT) Date from ATC

Station	Road	Traffic Generation (pcu/hr)				
No.	Roau	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
5257	Castle Peak Road – Tam Mi, Mai Po & San Tin	10,510	10,940	10,770	11,980	11,910
5496	San Sham Road	27,750	28,900	28,450	29,150	26,970
5656	Fanling Highway	54,860	65,300	64,830	66,900	69,560
5861	Lok Ma Chau Road	12,050	12,920	9,820	10,060	9,990
	Total	105,170	118,060	113,870	118,090	118,430
	Annual Growth Rate from 2015 to $2019 = +3.0\%$					

5.4.3 Studying the AADT flows as shown in **Table 5.2**, the average traffic growth in the vicinity of the proposed development was about +3.0% per annum.

#### Planning Data

5.4.4 The traffic growth rate was also made reference to 2019-based Territorial Population and Employment Data Matrix (TPEDM) data which is available on Planning Department (PlanD)'s website. **Table 5.3** shows year 2019 to year 2026 population and employment planning data in Northeast New Territories (Other Area), Northwest New Territories (Other Area) and Fanling/Sheung Shui area.

Table 5.3 Planning Data of 2019-based TPEDM

Planning Data District	Year	2019	Year 2026			
I familing Data District	Population	<b>Employment</b>	Population	<b>Employment</b>		
Northeast New Territories (Other Area)	105,400	36,050	143,050	38,300		
Northwest New Territories (Other Area)	222,800	58,400	239,250	76,850		
Fanling/Sheung Shui	258,300	64,100	274,100	66,650		
Total	745	,050	838,200			
Total	Annual Growth Rate = +1.7% per annum					

#### Adopted Annual Growth Rate

5.4.5 Taking into consideration of ATC and planning data, it is assumed to adopt an annual growth rate of +3.0% per annum for projecting the peak hour traffic flows from year 2023 to produce year 2026 reference traffic flows as presented in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/501**.

5.4.6 In addition, the additional traffic generated to/from the proposed development have been superimposed to produce year 2026 design traffic flows as presented in **Drawing No. CE47/TO9/TIA/502**.

#### 5.5 JUNCTION AND ROAD LINK CAPACITY ASSESSMENT

5.5.1 The operational performance of the critical junctions and road link based on year 2026 traffic forecast (both "Reference Case" and "Design Case") have been assessed. The results of the junction and road link capacity assessment are presented in **Table 5.4** and **Table 5.5** respectively. The detailed junction calculation sheets are shown in **Appendix A**.

Table 5.4 Junction Performance in Year 2026

			Year 2026 RC / DFC					
Index	Junction	Туре	Referen	ice Case	Design Case			
mucx	Sunction	Турс	AM	PM	AM	PM		
			Peak	Peak	Peak	Peak		
J1	San Tin Interchange	Roundabout	0.50	0.47	0.50	0.47		
J2	Castle Peak Road – Chau Tau / Lok Ma Chau Road	Signalised	25%	24%	25%	24%		
J3	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / San Tin Tsuen Road	Priority	0.21	0.28	0.21	0.28		
J4	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / Slip Road from San Tin Interchange	Signalised	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%		
J5	Castle Peak Road – San Tin / Tung Wing On Road	Priority	0.32	0.21	0.32	0.23		

Table 5.5 Road Link Performance in Year 2026

Index	Road Link	<b>Dir.</b> (1)	Capacity (pcu/hr)	Year 2026 Reference Case				Year 2026 Design Case			
				AM Peak		PM Peak		AM Peak		PM Peak	
				Flow (pcu/ hr)	V/C Ratio	Flow (pcu/ hr)	V/C Ratio	Flow (pcu/ hr)	V/C Ratio	Flow (pcu/ hr)	V/C Ratio
L1	Tung Wing On	EB	415 (2)	155	0.37	100	0.24	155	0.37	110	0.27
	Road	WB	415 (2)	105	0.25	135	0.33	115	0.28	145	0.35

Notes:

5.5.2 As shown in **Table 5.4** and **5.5**, all the critical junctions and road link would operate within capacity under both reference and design cases in year 2026. Therefore, the traffic impact caused by the proposed development to the above junctions and road link is considered acceptable from traffic point of view.

<sup>(1)</sup> EB – northbound; WB - southbound

<sup>(2)</sup> The capacity is made reference to TPDM Volume 2, Chapter 2.4, Table 2.4.1.1. For local road, the design flow of a 2-lane single carriageway is 800 veh/hr. With consideration of high heavy vehicle content as observed from survey, 10% reduction in design flow per carriageway is adopted. A pcu factor of 1.15 based on survey is used to convert veh/hr to pcu/hr, therefore the design flow is calculated as 800 veh/hr x (1-10%) x 1.15 = approx. 830 pcu/hr for 2-way traffic, and thus 415 pcu/hr for each bound).

#### 6 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION

#### 6.1 **SUMMARY**

- 6.1.1 This TIA Report is to ascertain the potential traffic impact by the proposed development on the transport infrastructure and facilities provision.
- 6.1.2 The proposed development is located at the existing San Tin CIF which is bounded by Castle Peak Road San Tin to the east, Tung Wing On Road to the south and San Tin Tsuen Road to the west and north. The anticipated commencement date is envisaged to be October 2023 tentatively and the Site is intended to operate up to 31 October 2024.
- 6.1.3 Under the existing traffic arrangement, there is vehicular and pedestrian access available at San Tin Tsuen Road and Tung Wing On Road. For the operational need of the proposed development, the access at Tung Wing On Road would be maintained for both vehicles and pedestrians while that at San Tin Tsuen Road would be open to pedestrians only to facilitate staff/students to/from the nearby bus stops/ PTI.
- 6.1.4 It is proposed to convert the existing internal road from two-way into one-way gyratory system in clockwise direction in order to minimise vehicular conflicting movements.
- 6.1.5 Currently, there is no standard parking/servicing facilities requirement for training facilities. To serve the operational need, a total of 8 nos. of car park spaces (i.e. 5m x 2.5m) would be provided for staff within the proposed development. As refuse storage and collection is required for the operation of the proposed development, 3 nos. of the existing L/UL bays of 11m HGV would be reserved for the use of RCV and refuse collection.
- 6.1.6 5 critical junctions and 1 road link were identified in the vicinity of the proposed development for assessment in this TIA. Junction and road link capacity analysis were carried out for the critical junctions and road link to appraise the existing traffic condition based on 2023 observed peak hour traffic flows. At present, all critical junctions and road link are operating within capacity.
- 6.1.7 There would be around 100 staff and students having regular training classes at the Site at the same time. With limited parking spaces provided within the Site and no coach service would be provided to serve the staff and students to/from the proposed development, it is assumed that all staff and students would rely on the PT as a conservative approach. Taking into account the early class would start at 08:00 and the last class would end at 22:00 tentatively, the arrival of staff/students would not overlap with the dismissal of staff/student during AM peak period while it would happen during PM peak period. As a worst-case scenario, the following PT demand is assumed for assessment purpose:
  - AM Peak 100 pax/hr (Inbound) and nil pax/hr (Outbound)
  - PM Peak 100 pax/hr (Inbound) and 100 pax/hr (Outbound)
- 6.1.8 Based on site observation, the existing franchised bus service of route nos. B1 and 276B are heavily utilized, the occupancy rate of some buses could reach 80% to 100% during

peak hours. Excluding the above bus routes, the spare capacity of the existing regular PT services (including franchised bus route no. 76K and GMB route no. 44B, 44B1, 75, 78) which is close to the Site, would be able to accommodate the additional PT demand generated by the proposed development. Nonetheless, in case of coach service is required to be provided within the Site to serve the staff and students to/from the proposed development, the 3 nos. of L/UL bays (as mentioned in **Section 2.4.2**) could be used to accommodate 2 nos. of 60-seater coaches (i.e. 120 seats in total) which shall be sufficient to serve 100 staff and students. Under this scenario, it is anticipated that the majority of staff and students would take coach instead of PT. Hence, the additional PT demand generated by the proposed development would be minimal and the utilization of PT would be very similar to the existing situation.

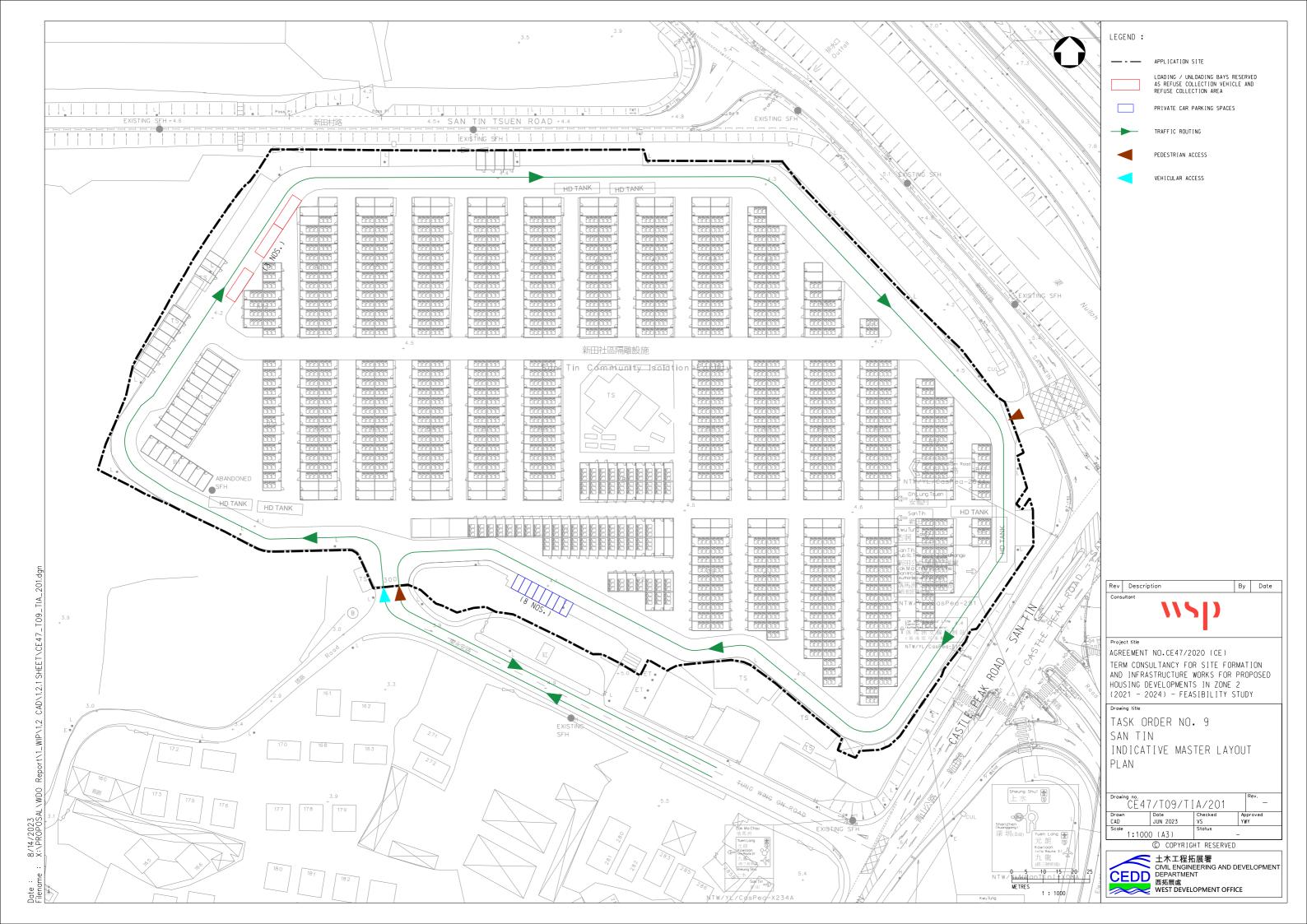
- 6.1.9 Taking into consideration (1) the proposed development is tentatively scheduled for commission in October 2023 and would operate up to 31 October 2024; and (2) the permission from TPB would be granted for a maximum period of three years, as a conservative approach, year 2026 is adopted as the design year in this TIA for assessment purpose.
- 6.1.10 In order to carry out traffic forecasts and examine traffic impact due to the proposed development in year 2026, Annual Growth Rate method is applied to estimate year 2026 traffic forecast from year 2023 observed traffic flows. Taking into consideration of both ATC and planning data, it is assumed to adopt an annual growth rate of +3.0% per annum for projecting the peak hour traffic flows from year 2023 to year 2026.
- 6.1.11 Year 2026 reference traffic flows were derived based on the observed traffic demands and circulation pattern by adopting an appropriate growth rate.
- 6.1.12 The estimated development traffic trips have been superimposed onto the anticipated year 2026 reference traffic flows to produce the anticipated year 2026 peak hour traffic flows for design case.
- 6.1.13 Junction and road link capacity assessment was conducted for both year 2026 reference and design cases. The results indicated that the critical junctions and road link would operate within capacity in year 2026 with the proposed development.

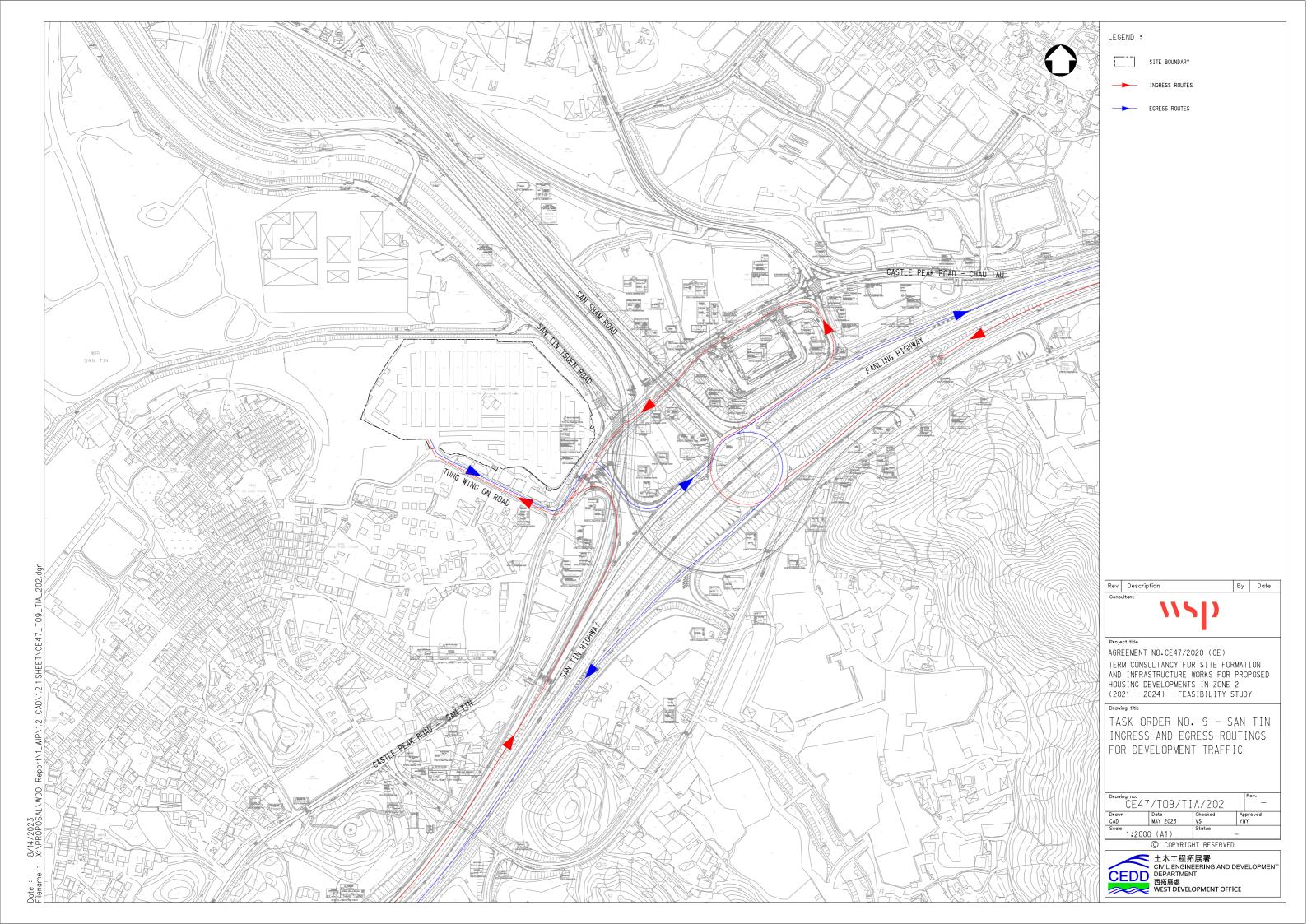
#### 6.2 CONCLUSION

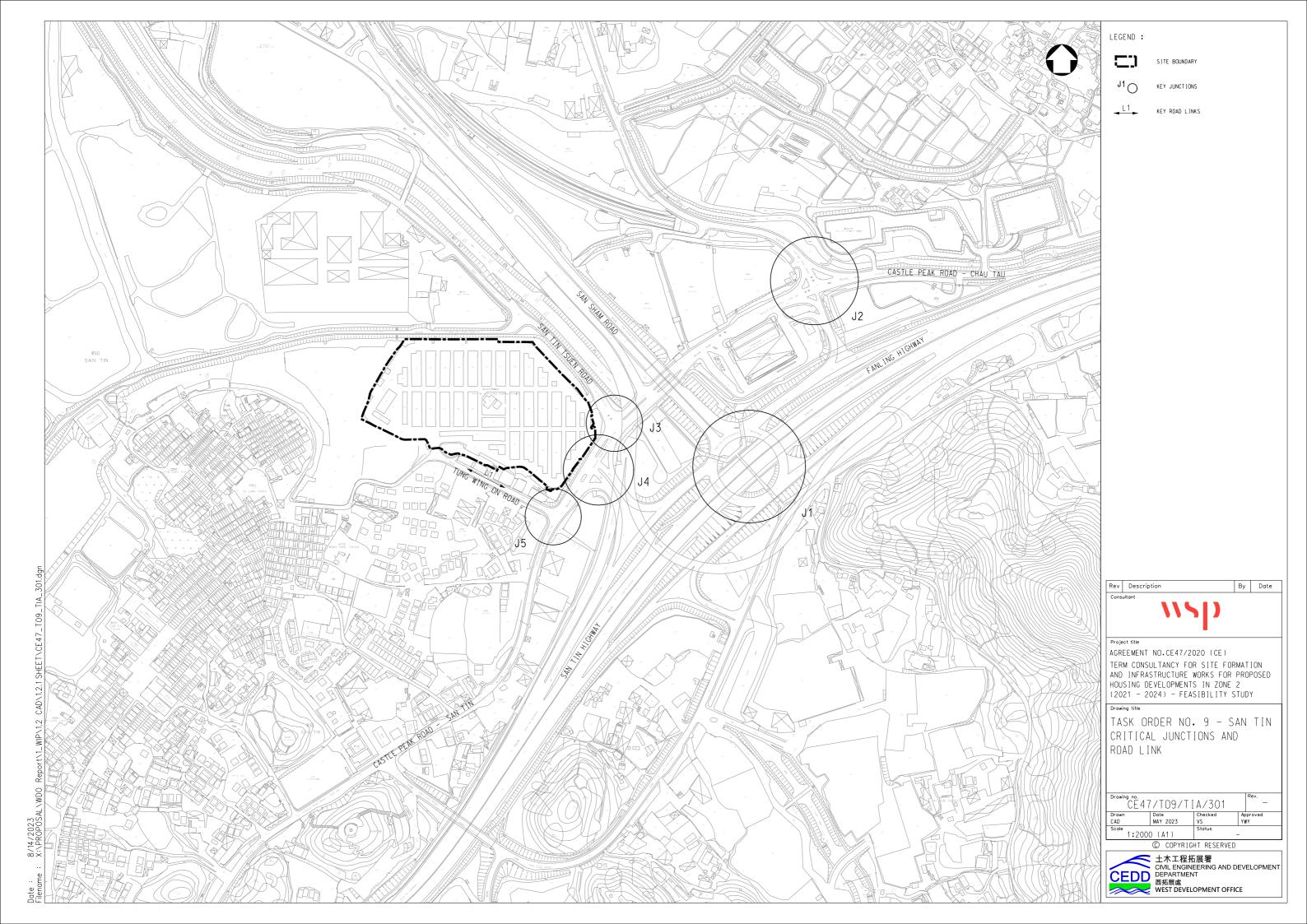
6.2.1 All the identified critical junctions and road link would operate within capacity under 2026 design case (i.e. with the proposed development) during AM and PM peak periods, the proposed development would not induce adverse traffic impacts on the surrounding road network. Therefore, it can be concluded that the proposed development is acceptable from the traffic engineering point of view.

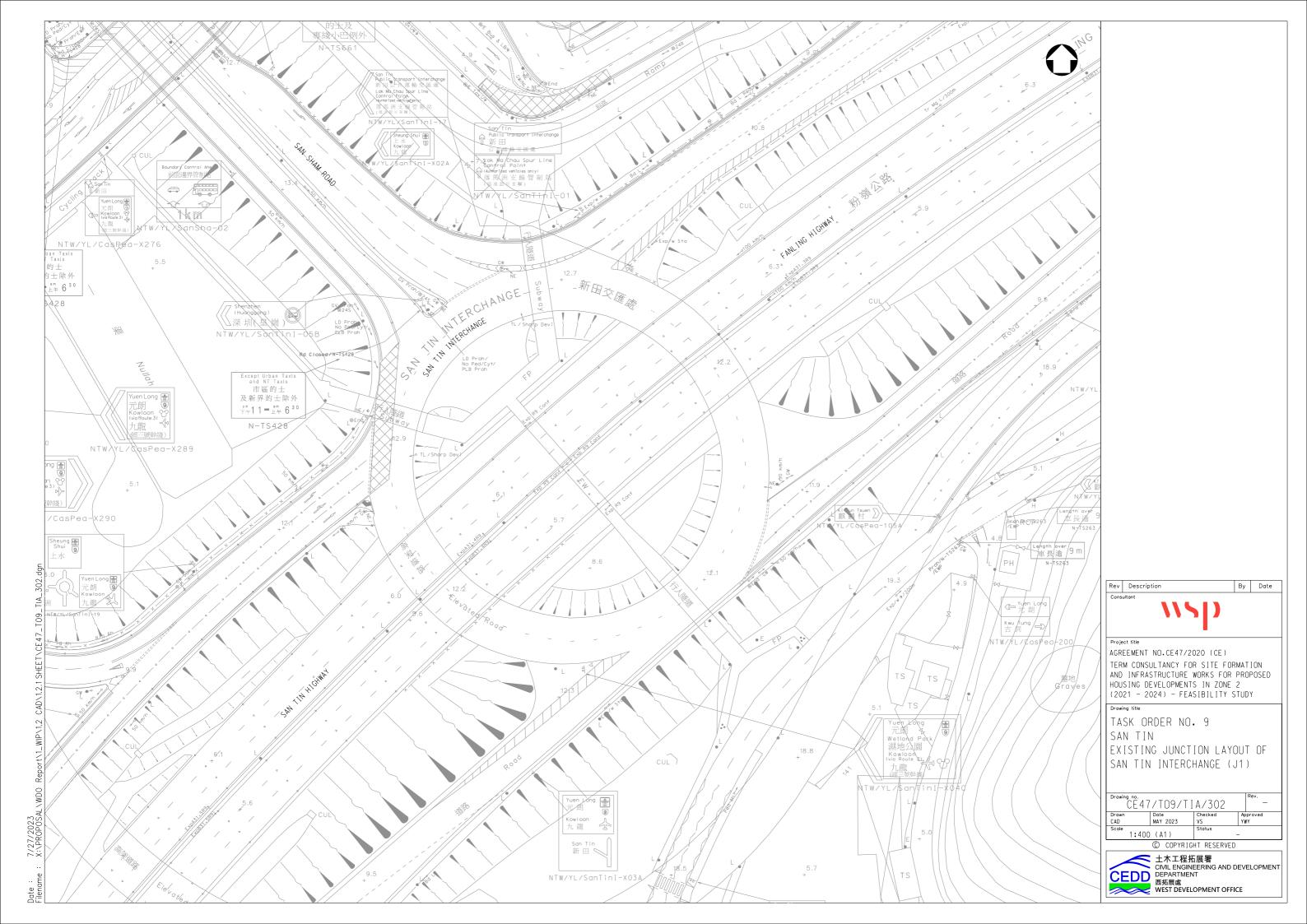


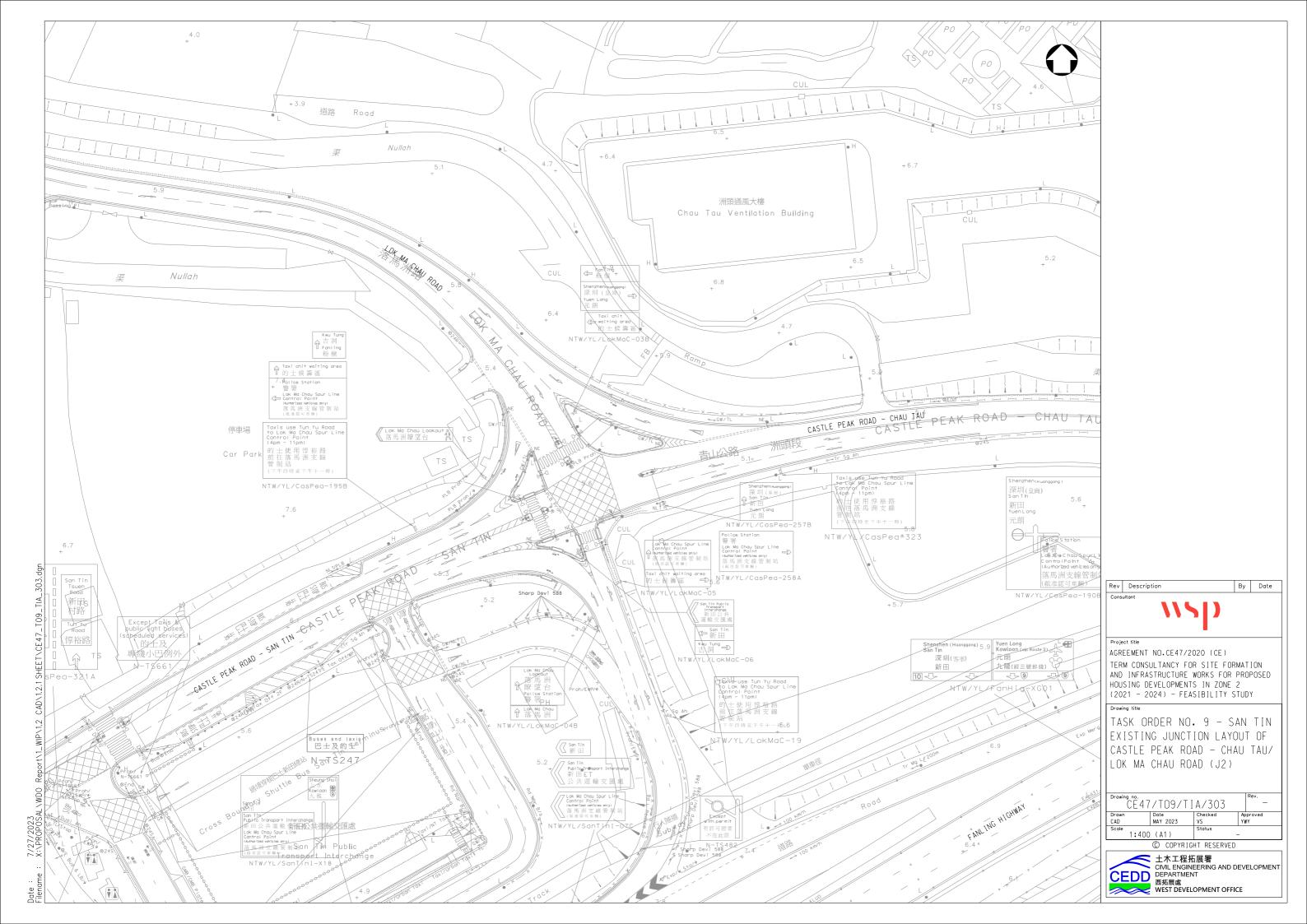


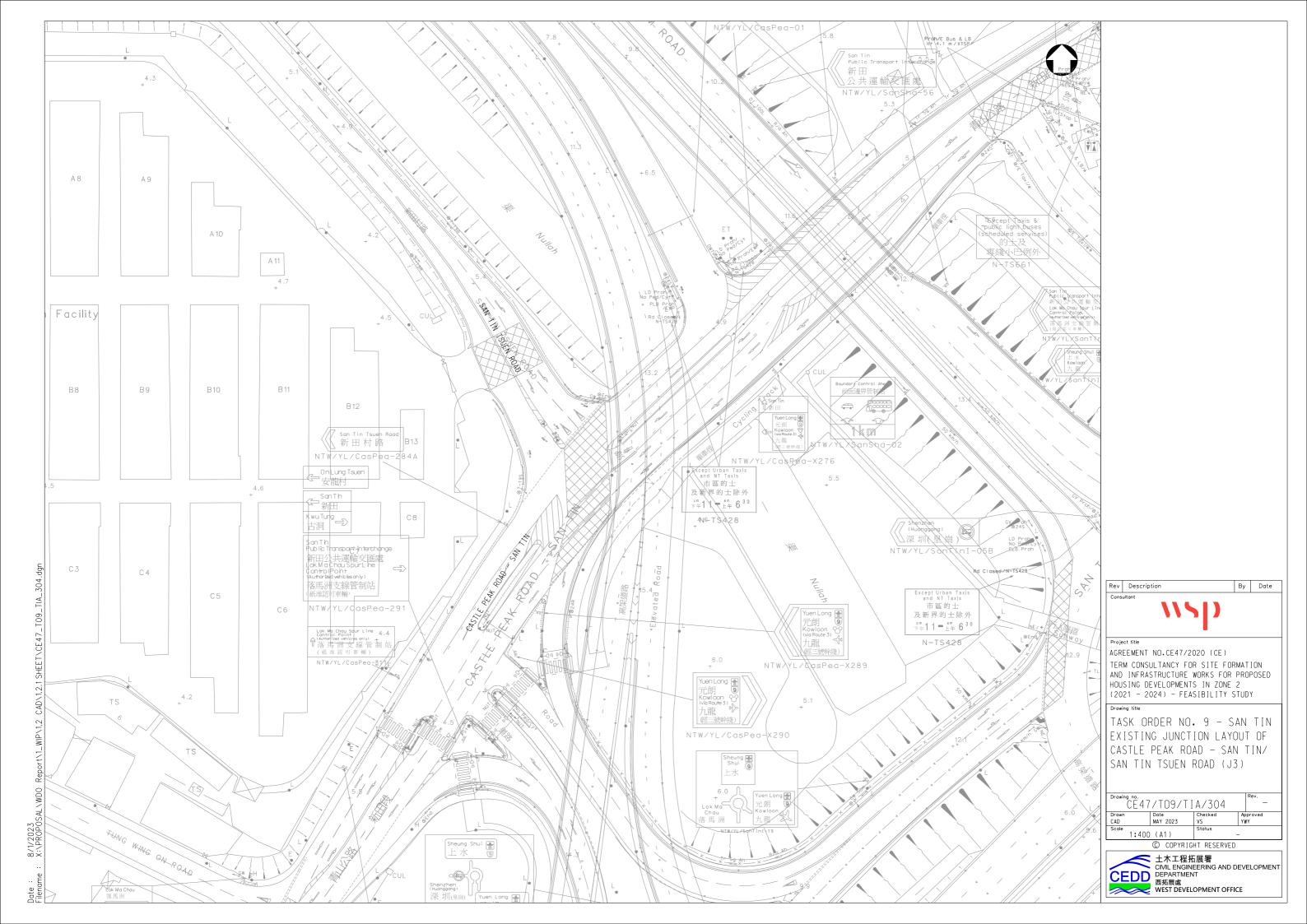


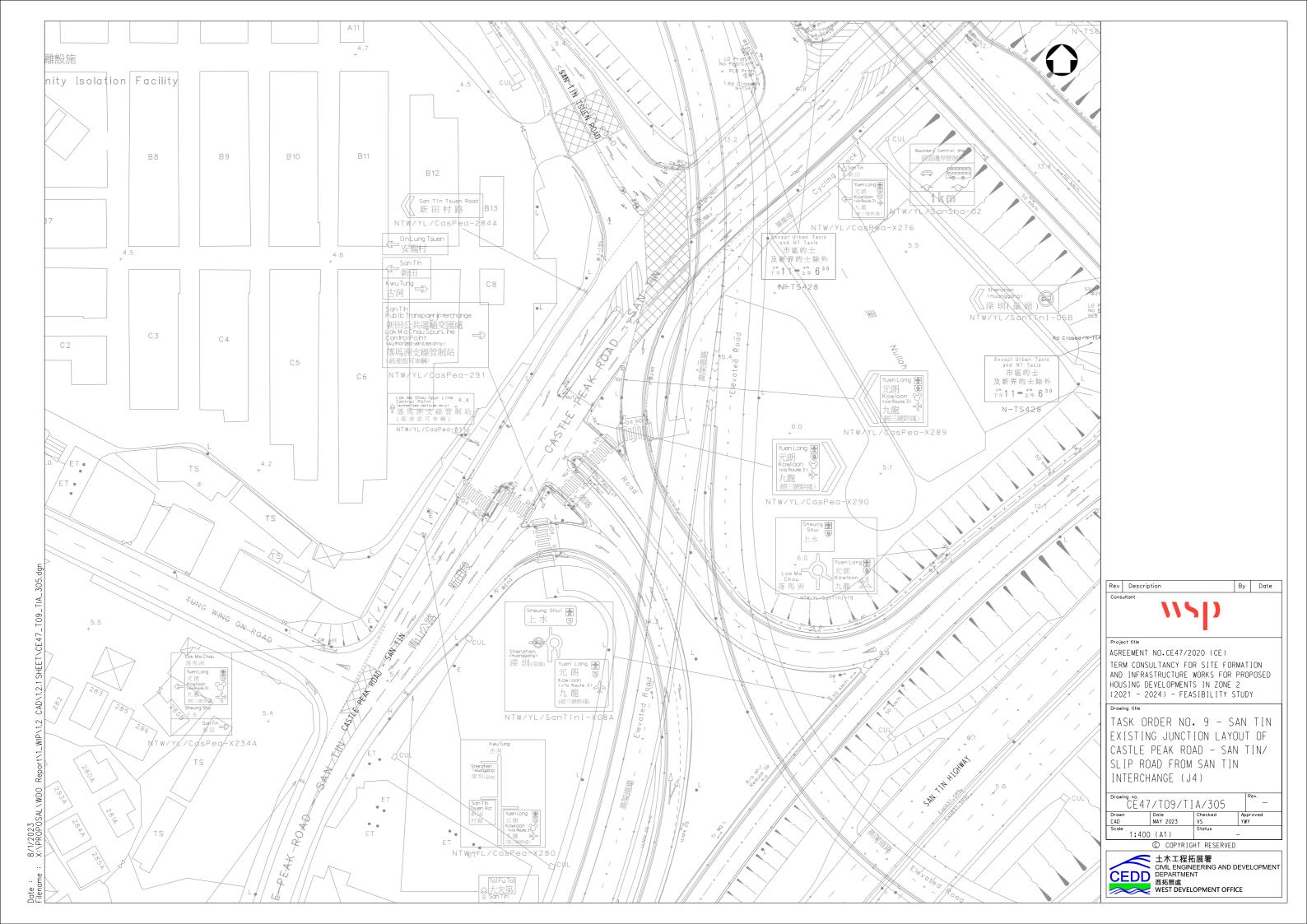


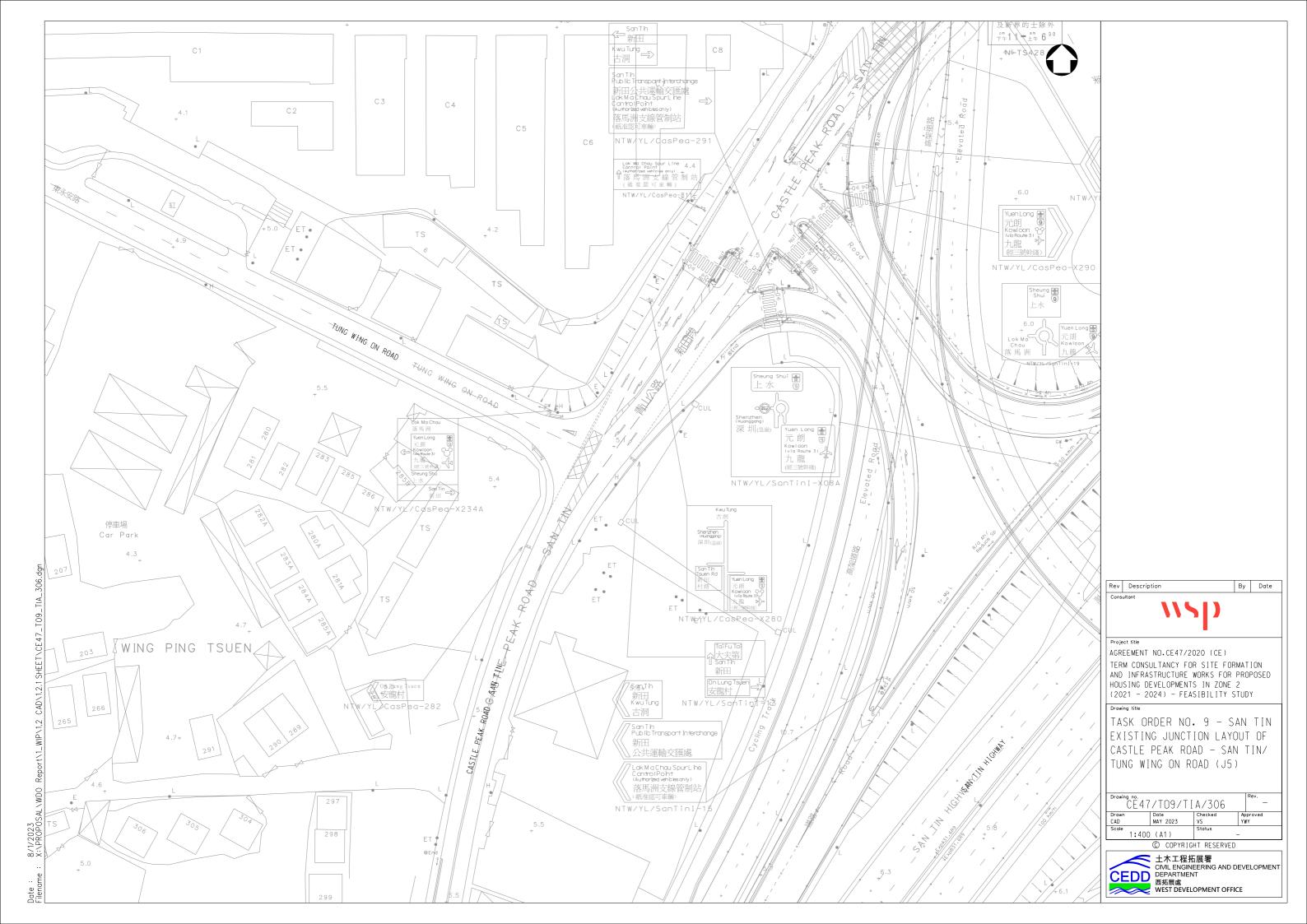


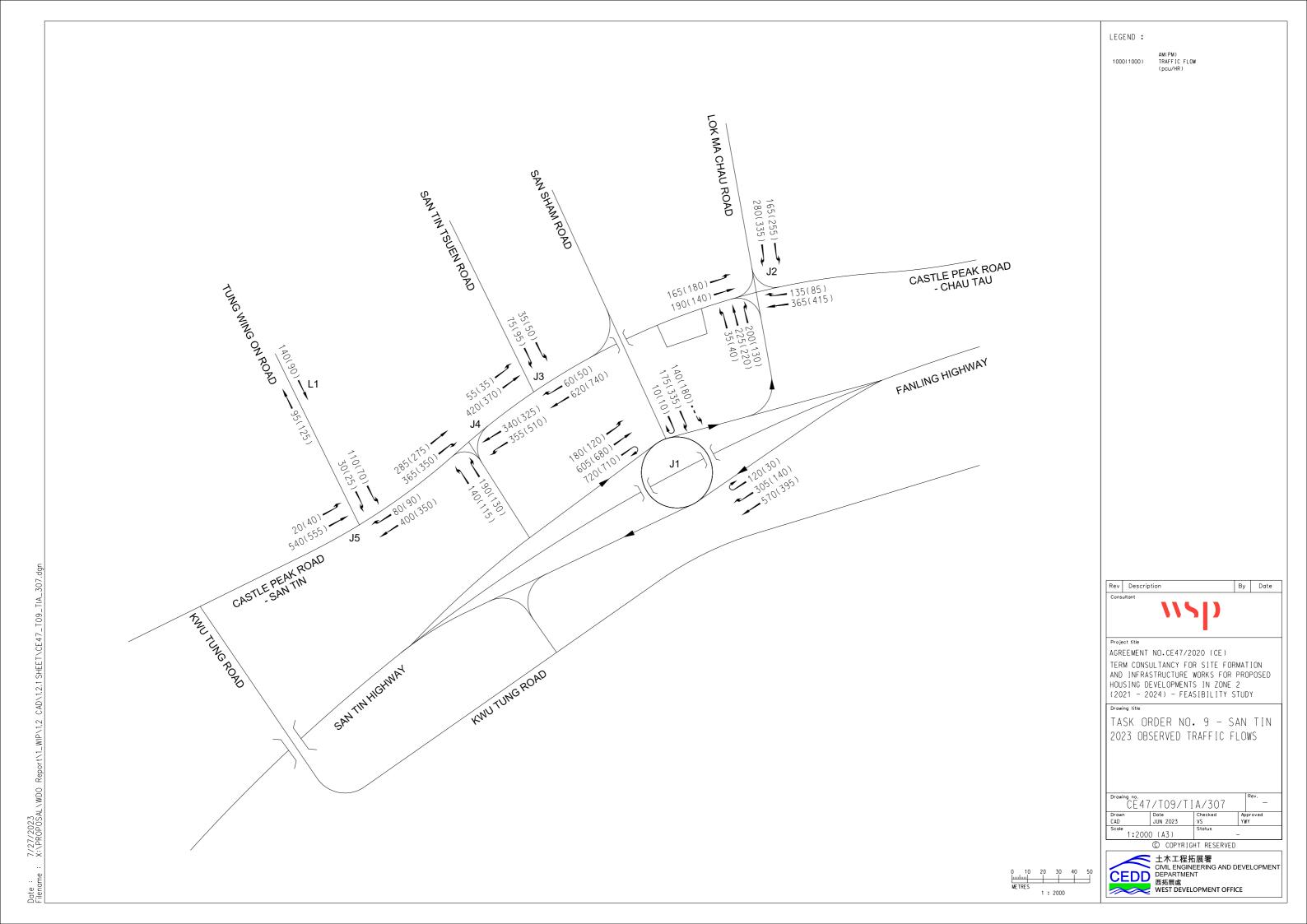


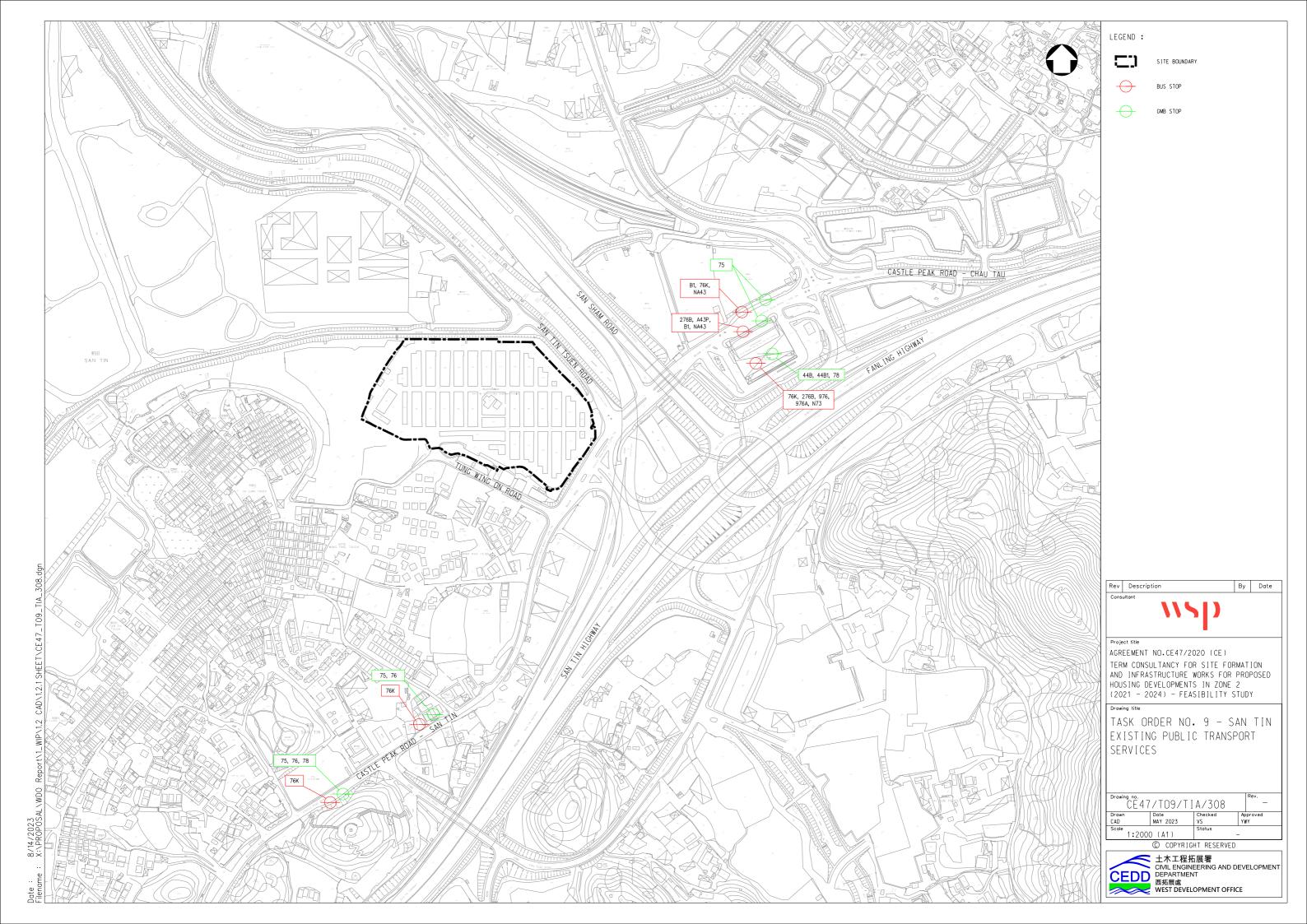


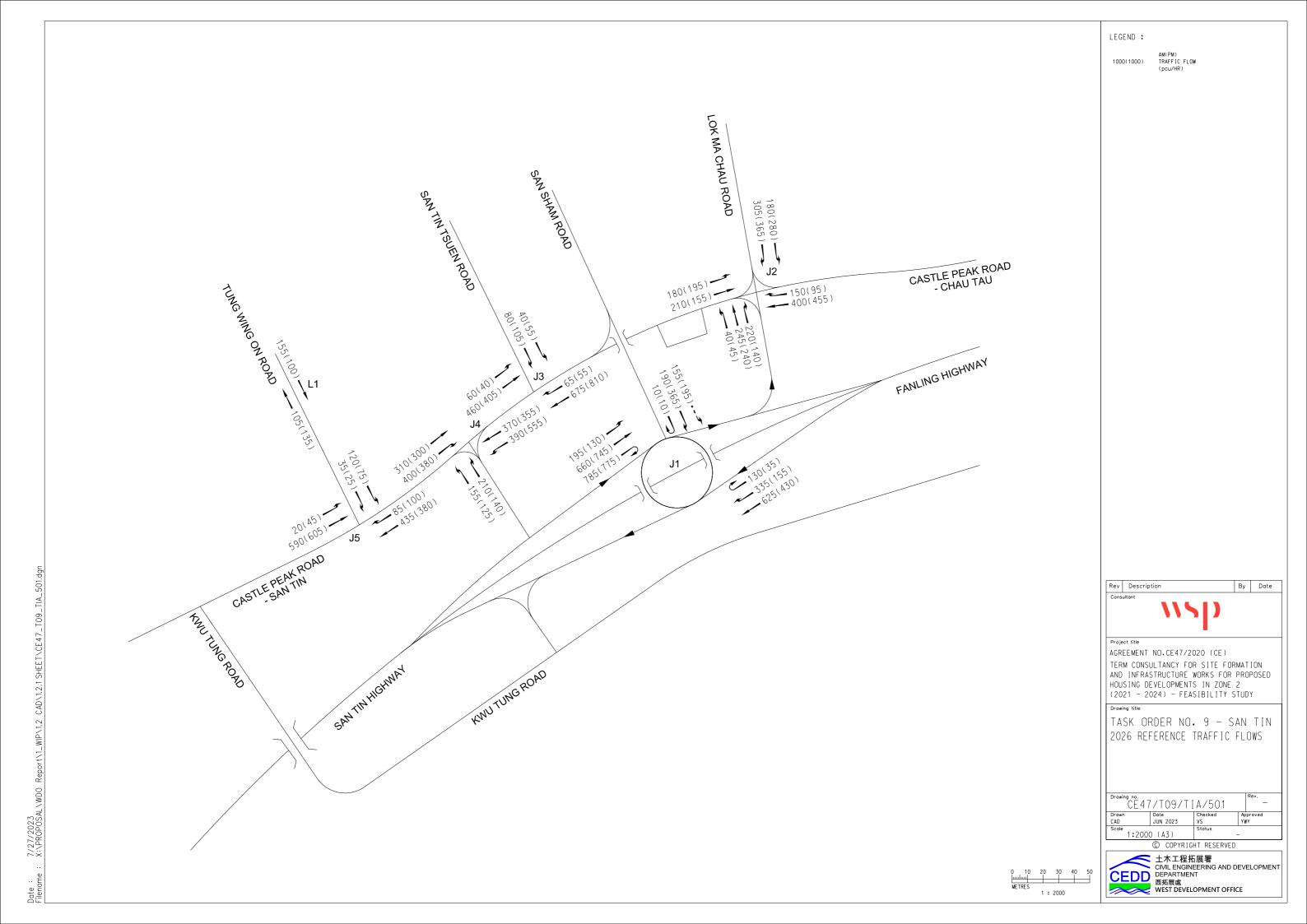


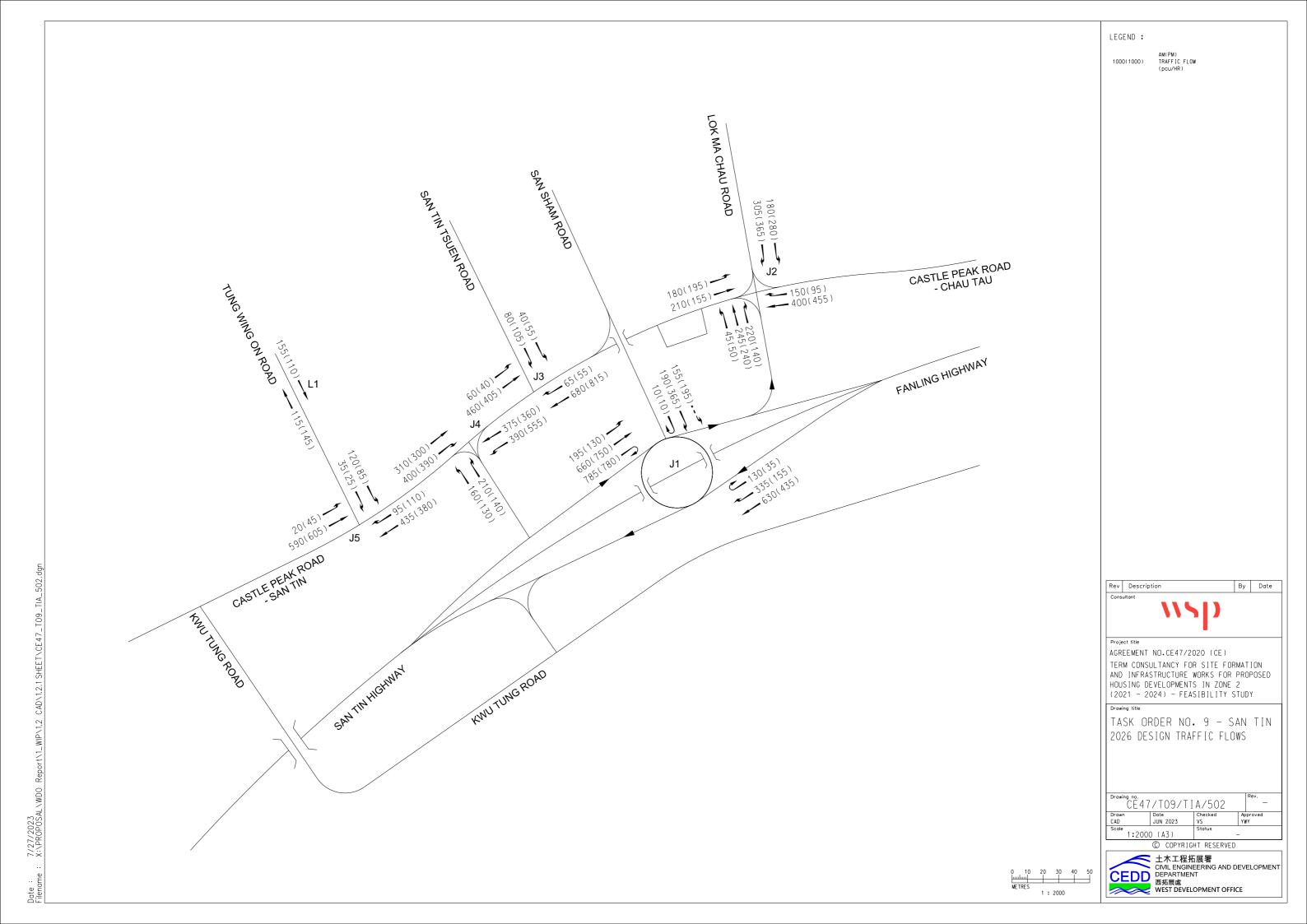












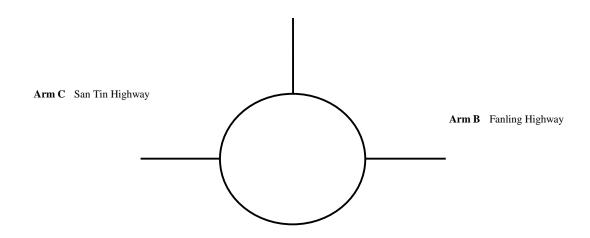


# **Junction Calculation Sheet**

# Roundabout Junction Capacity Calculation

function : San Tin Interchange	Junction No. :	J01	
Scenario: Observe	Design Year:	2023	

Arm A San Sham Road

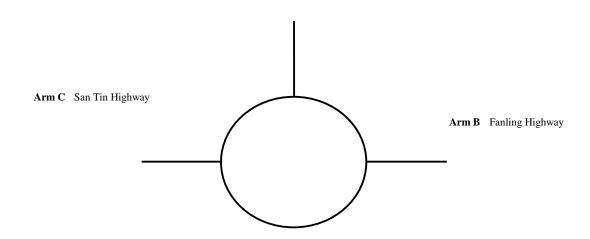


				Calculation										
	v	e	L	r	D	Phi	S		K	$X_2$	M	F		
Arm A	7.8	11.1	32.0	38.2	100	30	0.17	Arm A	1.02	10.28	54.60	3115		
Arm B	7.1	10.4	16.1	100.0	100	28	0.33	Arm B	1.05	9.09	54.60	2755		
Arm C	11.4	10.4	1.0	30.7	100	30	-1.60	Arm C	1.02	11.85	54.60	3592		
										_				
				Flow	~			1	tD	fc	QE(AM)			
	Circ	(AM)	Entry	y(AM)	Circ	(PM)	Entry(PM)	Arm A	1.01	0.65	2230	2247		
								Arm B	1.01	0.60	2317	2223		
								Arm C	1.01	0.71	3337	3522		
Arm A	14	145	1	85	14	120	345							
										DFC				
									A .	M DFC	D	M		
									A	IVI	r.	IVI		
Arm B	9	905	995		995		10	)55	565	Arm A	0.	08	0.	15
								Arm B	0.	43	0.3	25		
								Arm C	0.	45	0.	43		
Arm C	4	35	15	505	1	80	1510							
								Crtical:	Arı	n C	Arı	n C		
								DFC:	0.	45	0.	43		
									\	15	)			

#### **Roundabout Junction Capacity Calculation**

function : San Tin Interchange	Junction No. :	J01	
Scenario: Reference	Design Year:	2026	

Arm A San Sham Road

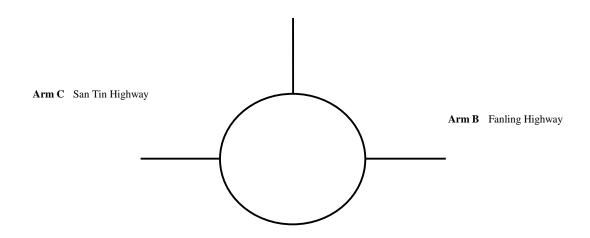


					-	Calculatio	n					
	v	e	L	r	D	Phi	S		K	$\mathbf{X}_2$	M	F
Arm A	7.8	11.1	32.0	38.2	100	30	0.17	Arm A	1.02	10.28	54.60	3115
Arm B	7.1	10.4	16.1	100.0	100	28	0.33	Arm B	1.05	9.09	54.60	2755
Arm C	11.4	10.4	1.0	30.7	100	30	-1.60	Arm C	1.02	11.85	54.60	3592
										_		
				Flow				4	tD	fc	QE(AM)	
	Circ	(AM)	Entry	y(AM)	Circ	(PM)	Entry(PM)	Arm A	1.01	0.65	2144	2157
								Arm B	1.01	0.60	2267	2164
l				00			277	Arm C	1.01	0.71	3308	3508
Arm A	15	575	20	00	15	555	375					
										DFC		
								1	A	M	D	M
									A	IVI	I.	IVI
Arm B	985	85	1090		11	50	620	Arm A	0.	09	0.	17
								Arm B	0.	48	0.	29
							Arm C	0.	50	0.4	47	
Arm C	4	75	16	540	20	00	1650					
								Crtical:	Arı	m C	Arı	n C
								DFC:	0.	50	0.	47
									\	15	)	

# Roundabout Junction Capacity Calculation

Junction: San Tin Interchange	Junction No. :	J01	
Scenario : Design	Design Year:	2026	

Arm A San Sham Road



				Geometry	Calculation										
	v	e	L	r	D	Phi	S		K	$\mathbf{X}_2$	M	F			
Arm A	7.8	11.1	32.0	38.2	100	30	0.17	Arm A	1.02	10.28	54.60	3115			
Arm B	7.1	10.4	16.1	100.0	100	28	0.33	Arm B	1.05	9.09	54.60	2755			
Arm C	11.4	10.4	1.0	30.7	100	30	-1.60	Arm C	1.02	11.85	54.60	3592			
										_					
		/ 1 <b>3 5</b>		Flow	- CI				tD	fc		QE(PM)			
	Circ	(AM)	Entry	y(AM)	Circ	(PM)	Entry(PM)	Arm A	1.01	0.65	2144	2151			
								Arm B	1.01	0.60	2267	2160			
	1.0	-75	2	00	1.5		275	Arm C	1.01	0.71	3308	3508			
Arm A	13	575	2	00	15	665	375								
								l l		DFC					
								+	A		P	M			
Arm B	9	85	1095		11	.55	625	Arm A	0.	09	0.	17			
	983										Arm B	0	48	0	29
								Ailii D	0.	<del></del>	0.	2)			
								Arm C	0.	50	0.	47			
Arm C	1	75	16	540	21	00	1660	-							
Aime	_	13	10	7-10	2	00	1000								
								Crtical:	Arı	n C	Arı	n C			
								DFC:	0.	50	0.	47			
									\	15	)				

Scenario:	Observ	re										_ De	sign Year:		2023	
					us for ng (m)			ortion ing (%)		on Flow		AM Peak			PM Peak	
Movements	Phase	Stage	Lane Width (m)		Right	Gradient in %		PM	АМ	PM	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critical y	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Criti y
∕a Chau Rd SB	Е	4	4.5		17				1900	1900	280	0.15	0.15	335	0.18	0.1
e Peak Road Ch																<u> </u>
	A	1	3.9						2005	2005	190	0.09	0.09	140	0.07	ļ
//a Chau Road N →	D D	3	4.4		17		47%	37%	1975	1990	425	0.22	0.22	350	0.18	0.
e Peak Road Ch	au Tau W	B														<u> </u>
€ T CAR TOOL OIL	B C	1,2 2	3.2 3.7		22	<u>:</u>			1935 1990	1935 1990	365 135	0.19 0.07	0.07	415 85	0.21 0.04	0.
			0.7						1000	1000	100	0.07	0.07		0.04	<b>!</b>
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strian Crossing	Fp	1,2,4	MIN GRE	EN + FL	ASH =	5	+	5	=	10						<b> </b>
	Gp Hp	1	MIN GRE	EN + FL	ASH =	7 7	+	6 5	=	13 12						<u> </u>
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							ļ			ı	Sum of Critical y Y	<u> </u>	0.53	Sum of Critical y		0.
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					<del>-</del> 19	0(140)	225(220)	365(415)			Cycle Time c (sec)		96	Cycle Time <b>c</b> (sec)		1
							<b>†</b> †				Practical Y Ypr		0.72	Practical Y <b>Ypr</b>		0.
								200(130)			Reserve Capacity <i>RC</i>		37%	Reserve Capacity <i>RC</i>		3!
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			5													

Scenario:	Refere	nce										De	sign Year:		2026	
					us for			ortion		on Flow		AM Peak			PM Peak	
Movements	Phase	Stage	Lane Width (m)		ng (m) Right	Gradient in %		ing (%) PM	(рсі	ı/hr) PM	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critical y	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critic y
k Ma Chau Rd SB	E	4	4.5		17				1900	1900	305	0.16	0.16	365	0.19	0.19
الع			4.5			ļ			1900	1900	303	0.10	0.10	303	0.19	0.13
stle Peak Road Cha  →	AU TAU EE	1	3.9			<u> </u>			2005	2005	210	0.10	0.10	155	0.08	<u> </u>
k Ma Chau Road N	3														<u>.</u>	
	D	3	4.4		17		47%	37%	1975	1990	465	0.24	0.24	380	0.19	0.19
stle Peak Road Cha	au Tau Wi B	B 1,2	3.2			<u> </u>			1935	1935	400	0.21		455	0.24	0.2
	С	2	3.7		22	ļ			1990	1990	150	0.08	0.08	95	0.24	0.2
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lestrian Crossing	En	124	MIN GRE	EN . EI	V6H =	5		5		10					<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	Fp Gp		MIN GRE			7	+	6	=	13						<u> </u>
	Нр	3	MIN GRE	EEN + FL	ASH =	7	+	5	=	12						ļ
																<b>.</b>
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TES:		•	Flow: (pe	cu/hr)			•	•	•	↑ N			4005		<u> </u>	
				,	3	305(365)				+"	Group Sum of	<u> </u>	A,C,D,E	Group Sum of	<u> </u>	B,D,
							¥		150(9	35)	Critical y Y		0.58	Critical y		0.6
									150(5	33)	Lost Time L (sec)		19	Lost Time L (sec)		15
					21	0(155)	245(240)	400(455)			Cycle Time		96	Cycle Time		102
							1 1				c (sec) Practical Y		0.72	c (sec) Practical Y		0.7
							Īľ	220(140)			<i>Ypr</i> Reserve			<i>Ypr</i> Reserve		<b>.</b>
							11				Capacity RC	<u> </u>	25%	Capacity RC	<u> </u>	24%
ige / Phase Diagra	ms		2.				3				4.			5.		
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A								<b>A</b>		•						
				<b>†</b>				Нр								
					С			1								
•		В	◆			В		•								
4	<b>→</b> Fp			<b>∢</b> -	<b>→</b> Fp	_			D			<b></b>				
		I I/C	_			11/6		5		I/C	1	Fp	I/C	<u> </u>		
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								I								
	<b>V</b>		5						Junction:		Castle Peak	Road (Chau	Γau) / Castle	Peak Road (S	an Iin) / Lok	Ma Cr

Scenario:	Design												sign Year:		2026	
					us for ng (m)			ortion ng (%)		on Flow		AM Peak			PM Peak	
Movements	Phase	Stage	Lane Width (m)		Right	Gradient in %		PM	АМ	PM	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critical y	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Criti y
اa Chau Rd SB	E	4	4.5		17				1900	1900	305	0.16	0.16	365	0.19	0.′
e Peak Road Cha →						<u> </u>			0005	0005	040	0.40	0.40	455	0.00	
	A	1	3.9						2005	2005	210	0.10	0.10	155	0.08	ļ
la Chau Road Ni ↑→	D	3	4.4		17		47%	37%	1975	1990	465	0.24	0.24	380	0.19	0.
e Peak Road Cha	au Tau W	В														<u> </u>
	B C	1,2 2	3.2 3.7		22	<u></u>			1935 1990	1935 1990	400 150	0.21 0.08	0.08	455 95	0.24 0.05	0.
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strian Crossing	Fp	1,2,4	MIN GRE	EN + FL	ASH =	5	+	5	=	10						
	Gp Hp		MIN GRE			7 7	+	6 5	= =	13 12						
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ES:			Flow: (pe	cu/hr)	3	305(365)	1			N	Group		A,C,D,E	Group		В,
										ı	Sum of Critical y Y		0.58	Sum of Critical y		0
							'		150(9	95)	Lost Time L (sec)		19	Lost Time L (sec)		
					21	0(155)	245(240)	400(455)	_		Cycle Time c (sec)		96	Cycle Time c (sec)		1
							<b>A A</b>				Practical Y <b>Ypr</b>		0.72	Practical Y <b>Ypr</b>		0
								220(140)			Reserve Capacity <i>RC</i>		25%	Reserve Capacity <i>RC</i>		2
e / Phase Diagra	ms		2.				3.				4.			5.		
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	-			<b>†</b>				Нр								
		В			C			•								
<b>←</b>	····•		•	<b>∢</b> -		В		,								
	Fp				Fp				D		1	+ <b>→</b> Fp				
		I/G= I/G=	5		8	1/0	i= 5 i= 5	5 5		I/G= I/G=			I/G= I/G=			
<u> </u>			•			1 2/2	<u> </u>				•			•		
								1								
			5					1	Junction:		Castle Peak	Road (Chau	Taul / Caetlo	Peak Road (Sa	an Tin) / Lok	Ma C

Junction : Castle Peak Road (San Tin) / San Tin Tsuen Road Junction No. : <u>J03</u>

Scenario: Observe Design Year: 2023

ARM A ARM B ARM C	SanTin Tsue	Road - San en Road (SB) Road - San					
AM 620 60	PM (740) (50)	q (c-a) q (c-b)		<b>→</b>		-	
Castle P	ARM C Peak Road - S	an Tin (EB)	·		Castle Peak	ARM A Road - S	San Tin
			<u></u>		q (a-c) q (a-b)	AM 420 55	PM (370 (35)
			,			-	

ARM B

SanTin Tsuen Road (SB)

Geometry			Ana	llysis	
Major Road Width	W	18.0	Traffic flows	AM	PM
Central Reserve Width	Wcr	4	q(c-a)	620	740
			q(c-b)	60	50
	w(b-a)	4.5	q(a-b)	55	35
Lane Width	w(b-c)	4.3	q(a-c)	420	370
	w(c-b)	3.8	q(b-a)	75	95
Visibilities			q(b-c)	35	50
	Vr(b-a)	55	f	0.32	0.34
	VI(b-a)	88	Capacities		
	Vr(b-c)	61	Q(b-a)	545	544
	Vr(c-b)	142	Q(b-c)	687	695
Geometric Param	neter		Q(c-b)	705	715
	D	0.979	Q(b-ac)	583	588
	E	1.005			
	F	1.037	DFC's		
	Υ	0.379	b-a	0.14	0.17
	-		b-ac	0.19	0.25
115			c-b	0.09	0.07
	_		Critical DFC	0.19	0.25

q (b-c)

35

(50)

 $\mathsf{AM}$ 

PM

q (b-a)

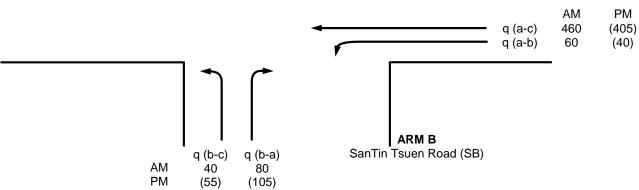
75

(95)

Junction : Castle Peak Road (San Tin) / San Tin Tsuen Road Junction No. : <u>J03</u>

Scenario : Reference Design Year : 2026

ARM A ARM B		Road - San en Road (SB)	in (WB)	
ARM C	Castle Peak	Road - San	in (EB)	
AM	PM			
675	(810)	q (c-a)	<b>-</b>	
65	(55)	q (c-b)		
	ARM C			ARM A
Castle P	eak Road - Sa	an Tin (EB)		Castle Peak Road - San Tin



Geometry			Ana	lysis	
Major Road Width	W	18.0	Traffic flows	AM	PM
Central Reserve Width	Wcr	4	q(c-a)	675	810
			q(c-b)	65	55
	w(b-a)	4.5	q(a-b)	60	40
Lane Width	w(b-c)	4.3	q(a-c)	460	405
	w(c-b)	3.8	q(b-a)	80	105
Visibilities			q(b-c)	40	55
	Vr(b-a)	55	f	0.33	0.34
	VI(b-a)	88	Capacities		
	Vr(b-c)	61	Q(b-a)	533	532
	Vr(c-b)	142	Q(b-c)	681	690
Geometric Param	neter		Q(c-b)	698	709
	D	0.979	Q(b-ac)	575	578
	E	1.005			
	F	1.037	DFC's		
	Υ	0.379	b-a	0.15	0.20
			b-ac	0.21	0.28
115			c-b	0.09	0.08
	_		Critical DFC	0.21	0.28

(55)

q (c-b)

65

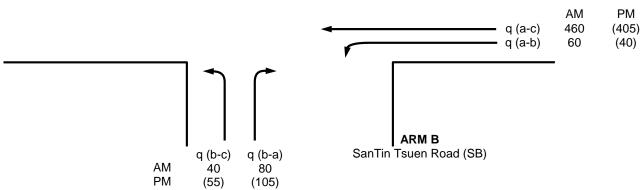
Junction : Castle Peak Road (San Tin) / San Tin Tsuen Road Junction No. : <u>J03</u>

Scenario : Design Year : 2026

ARM A	Castle Peak	Road - San	Tin (WB)	)		
ARM B	SanTin Tsue	en Road (SB)				
ARM C	Castle Peak	Road - San	Tin (EB)			
AM	PM					

ARM C
Castle Peak Road - San Tin (EB)

ARM A
Castle Peak Road - San Tin (W



Geometry			Ana	lysis	
Major Road Width	W	18.0	Traffic flows	AM	PM
Central Reserve Width	Wcr	4	q(c-a)	680	815
			q(c-b)	65	55
	w(b-a)	4.5	q(a-b)	60	40
Lane Width	w(b-c)	4.3	q(a-c)	460	405
	w(c-b)	3.8	q(b-a)	80	105
Visibilities			q(b-c)	40	55
	Vr(b-a)	55	f	0.33	0.34
	VI(b-a)	88	Capacities		
	Vr(b-c)	61	Q(b-a)	533	532
	Vr(c-b)	142	Q(b-c)	681	690
Geometric Param	eter		Q(c-b)	698	709
	D	0.979	Q(b-ac)	575	577
	E	1.005			
	F	1.037	DFC's		
	Υ	0.379	b-a	0.15	0.20
			b-ac	0.21	0.28
115			c-b	0.09	0.08
	_		Critical DFC	0.21	0.28

Junction: Scenario:	Castle		oad (Sar	n Tin) /	Slip Ro	ad from S	San Tin In	terchange				<del>_</del>	nction No.: sign Year:		J04 2023	
					us for ng (m)			ortion ng (%)		on Flow u/hr)		AM Peak			PM Peak	
Movements	Phase	Stage	Lane Width (m)		Right	Gradient in %		PM	АМ	PM	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critical y	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critica y
astle Peak Road -	San Tin Ni A A	2,3 2,3	3.6 3.7		30				1975 2020	1975 2020	285 365	0.14 0.18	0.18	275 350	0.14 0.17	0.17
astle Peak Road -	San Tin SE C B B	3 1,3,4 1 1	5.5 3.9 3.6	40					2085 2145 2115	2085 2145 2115	355 171 169	0.17 0.08 0.08	0.08	510 164 161	0.24 0.08 0.08	0.08
lip Road From Sai	Tin Intercl	nange WB 4 4	3.7 3.5	20	25				1840 1985	1840 1985	140 190	0.08	0.10	115 130	0.06 0.07	0.07
edestrian Crossin	Fp Gp Hp Ip Jp		MIN GRE MIN GRE MIN GRE MIN GRE MIN GRE	EN + FL EN + FL EN + FL	ASH = .ASH = .ASH =	5 5 5 5 9	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	6 6 7 7 5	= = = = = =	11 11 12 16 10						
OTES:			Flow: (p	cu/hr)				355(510)		, N	Group Sum of		A,B,D 0.36	Group Sum of		A,B,D
							340(325) 285(275)	365(350)	190(1		Critical y Y Lost Time L (sec) Cycle Time c (sec) Practical Y Ypr Reserve Capacity RC		15 120 0.79 >100%	Critical y Lost Time L (sec) Cycle Time c (sec) Practical Y Ypr Reserve Capacity RC		15 120 0.79 >100%
tage / Phase Diag	B Ip	(c	2.	Gp Hp	<u> </u>	Jp	. dvs	Gp Hp	<i>y</i>	(c	4. Fp	Gp J	C	5.		
/G= 5 /G= 5		I/G= I/G=				1/0				I/G= 5 I/G= 5			I/G= I/G=			
		11	5	1)					Junction:	No.	Castle Peak	Road (San Ti	in) / Slip Roa	d from San Tin	Interchange	;

Refere	nce		Radi								_ De	sign Year	·	2026	
Phase		1			•	Pron	ortion	Saturati	on Flow	1			1		
	enet?	Lane Width		ng (m)	Gradient	Turni	ing (%)	(рсі		D. simu	AM Peak		Danis	PM Peak	
		(m)	Left	Right	in %	АМ	PM	АМ	PM	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critical y	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critic y
an Tin NB A A	2,3 2,3	3.6 3.7		30				1975 2020	1975 2020	310 400	0.16 0.20	0.20	300 380	0.15 0.19	0.1
an Tin SB C B B	1,3,4 1 1	5.5 3.9 3.6	40					2085 2145 2115	2085 2145 2115	390 186 184	0.19 0.09 0.09	0.09	555 179 176	0.27 0.08 0.08	0.0
in Interch	ange WB 4 4	3.7	20	25				1840 1985	1840 1985	155 210	0.08	0.11	125 140	0.07 0.07	0.0
Fp Gp Hp Ip	2,3,4 1,2,3 1	MIN GRE MIN GRE MIN GRE	EN + FL EN + FL EN + FL	ASH = ASH = ASH =	5 5 5 9 5	+ + + + +	6 6 7 7 5	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	11 11 12 16 10						
		Flow: (po	cwnr)			370(355) 310(300)	390(555) 400(380)		40)	Sum of Critical y Y Lost Time L (sec) Cycle Time c (sec) Practical Y Ypr Reserve		A,B,D 0.39 15 120 0.79 >100%	Group  Sum of Critical y Lost Time L (sec) Cycle Time c (sec) Practical Y Ypr Reserve Capacity BC		0.3 15 12 0.7 >10
B Ip	(C	/,	Gp Hp	<i>*</i>		dr.	Gp Hp	<i>*</i>	C C	4.	Gp 4	c	5.		
<del> </del>	ms  B  B  Fp  Gp  Hp  Jp	M 2.3 A 3.4 A 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	A 2,3 3.6 A 2,3 3.7  an Tin SB	A 2.3 3.6 A 2.3 3.7 A 2.3 A 2.3 A 2.3 A 3.7 A 3.7 A 3.7 A 3.9 A 3.9 B 1 3.9 B 1 3.6 A 3.5	A 2,3 3.6 30 A 2,3 3.7 30 A 2,3 3.7 30 A 2,3 3.7 30 A 2,3 3.7 30 A 3,5 3.7 30 B 1 3.9 4 3.9 4 4 3.7 20 D 4 3.5 25 D 4 3.5 25 D 4 3.5 25 D 4 3.5 25 D 4 3.6 4 3.7 20 D 4 3.5 25 D 4 3.5 25 D 4 3.6 4 3.7 20 D 4 3.5 25 D 4 3.7 20 D 4 3.8 1 3.9 4 3.7 20 D 5 4 3.7 20 D 7 5 5 6 7 5 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7	A 2,3 3.6	A 2.3 3.6 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	A 2.3 3.6 A 2.3 3.7 30 A 2.3 A 2.3 3.7 30 A 2.3 A 2.3 3.7 A 30 A 2.3 A 2	A 2.3 3.6 1975 A 2.3 3.7 30 2020  In Tin SB  C 1,3,4 5.5 40 2085 B 1 3.9 2145 B 1 3.6 2115  In Interchange WB  In Interchange WB  D 4 3.5 25 1985  D 4 3.5 25 1985  In Interchange WB  Fp 1.4 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 6 = 6  Gp 2.3.4 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 6 = 7  Hp 1.2.3 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 7 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 9 + 7 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 9 + 7 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 6  Ip 1 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 2 MIN GREEN + FLASH = 5 + 5 = 1  Jp 300(555)  370(355)  370(355)  155(1)	A 2.3 3.6	A	A 2.3 3.8	A	A 2.3 3.6 3.7 30 200 2000 400 0.20 0.20 380 380 380 380 380 380 380 380 380 38	A 2,3 3.6

Junction: Scenario:	Castle Design		oad (Sar	n Tin) /	Slip Ro	ad from S	San Tin In	terchange				<del>-</del> '	nction No.: sign Year:		J04 2026	
					us for ng (m)			ortion ng (%)		ion Flow u/hr)		AM Peak			PM Peak	
Movements	Phase	Stage	Lane Width (m)		Right	Gradient in %		РМ	АМ	РМ	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critical y	Design Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow Factor y	Critica y
stle Peak Road - S	an Tin NE A A	2,3 2,3	3.6 3.7		30				1975 2020	1975 2020	310 400	0.16 0.20	0.20	300 390	0.15 0.19	0.19
istle Peak Road - S	an Tin SE C B B	1,3,4 1 1	5.5 3.9 3.6	40					2085 2145 2115	2085 2145 2115	390 189 186	0.19 0.09 0.09	0.09	555 181 179	0.27 0.08 0.08	0.08
ip Road From San	Fin Interch	ange WE	3.7 3.5	20	25				1840 1985	1840 1985	160 210	0.09	0.11	130 140	0.07 0.07	0.07
edestrian Crossing	Fp Gp Hp Ip	2,3,4	MIN GRE MIN GRE MIN GRE MIN GRE MIN GRE	EN + FL EN + FL EN + FL	ASH = .ASH = .ASH =	5 5 5 9	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	6 6 7 7 5	= = = = =	11 11 12 16						
OTES:			Flow: (po	cu/hr)				390(555)		, N	Group Sum of		A,B,D 0.39	Group Sum of		A,B,E
							375(360) 310(300)	400(390)	210(1		Critical y Y Lost Time L (sec) Cycle Time c (sec) Practical Y Ypr Reserve Capacity RC		15 120 0.79 >100%	Critical y Lost Time L (sec) Cycle Time c (sec) Practical Y Ypr Reserve Capacity RC		15 120 0.79 >100%
tage / Phase Diagr	B Ip	(c	2.	Gp Hp	<u> </u>	Jp		Gp Hp	<i>y</i>	(c	4. Fp	Gp d	C	5.		-
G= 5 G= 5		I/G=				1/0				I/G= 5 I/G= 5			I/G= I/G=			
	,	11	5						Junction:	No.:	Castle Peak I	Road (San Ti	n) / Slip Roa	d from San Tin	Interchange	,

Junction : Castle Peak Road (San Tin) / Tung Wing On Road Junction No. : <u>J05</u>

Scenario : Observe Design Year : 2023

ARM A ARM B ARM C	Castle Peak Road Tung Wing On Roa Castle Peak Road	ad						
AM 400 80	PM (350) (90)	q (c-a) q (c-b)			$\rightarrow$		-	
Cas	ARM C stle Peak Road - San	Tin (SB)			•	Castle Peak	ARM A Road - S	
					•	—— q (a-c)	AM 540	PN (555
			۱ 🗻	<b>*</b>		q (a-b)	20 <b>-</b>	(40)
					ARM B			
		AM	q (b-c) 110	q (b-a) 30	Tung Wing On Road	d		

Geometry			Ana	alysis	
Major Road Width	W	11.0	Traffic flows	AM	PI
Central Reserve Width	Wcr	0	q(c-a)	400	35
		i i	q(c-b)	80	9
	w(b-a)	3.3	q(a-b)	20	4
Lane Width	w(b-c)	3.3	q(a-c)	540	5
	w(c-b)	3.6	q(b-a)	30	2
Visibilities		<u>'</u>	q(b-c)	110	7
	Vr(b-a)	40	f	0.79	0.
	VI(b-a)	100	Capacities		
	Vr(b-c)	40	Q(b-a)	364	3
	Vr(c-b)	65	Q(b-c)	555	5
Geometric Parameter	1 \ /	<u>'                                    </u>	Q(c-b)	585	5
	D	0.866	Q(b-ac)	499	48
	E	0.893		1 -	
	F	0.946	DFC's		
	Y	0.621	b-a	0.08	0.
			b-ac	0.28	0.
115			c-b	0.14	0.
				i	
			Critical DFC	0.28	0.

Junction : Castle Peak Road (San Tin) / Tung Wing On Road Junction No. : <u>J05</u>

Scenario : Reference Design Year : 2026

<u> Tererence</u>					Design rear.	2020		_
ARM A ARM B ARM C	Castle Peak Road Tung Wing On Roa Castle Peak Road	ıd		]				
AM 435 85	PM (380) (100)	q (c-a) q (c-b)			$\rightarrow$		-	
Ca	ARM C astle Peak Road - San	Tin (SB)			,	Castle Peak	ARM A Road - S	
					<b>—</b>	q (a-c)	AM 590 20	PM (605) (45)
					ARM B		-	
		AM PM	q (b-c) 120 (75)	q (b-a) 35 (25)	Tung Wing On F	Road		

Geometry			An	alysis	
Major Road Width	W	11.0	Traffic flows	AM	PM
Central Reserve Width	Wcr	0	q(c-a)	435	380
			q(c-b)	85	100
	w(b-a)	3.3	q(a-b)	20	45
Lane Width	w(b-c)	3.3	q(a-c)	590	605
	w(c-b)	3.6	q(b-a)	35	25
Visibilities			q(b-c)	120	75
	Vr(b-a)	40	f	0.77	0.75
	VI(b-a)	100	Capacities	1 1	
	Vr(b-c)	40	Q(b-a)	349	347
	Vr(c-b)	65	Q(b-c)	545	540
Geometric Parameter	1 \ /		Q(c-b)	574	566
	D	0.866	Q(b-ac)	483	474
	E	0.893		1	
	F	0.946	DFC's		
	Y	0.621	b-a	0.10	0.07
			b-ac	0.32	0.21
			c-b	0.15	0.18
				1	
			Critical DFC	0.32	0.21

Junction : Castle Peak Road (San Tin) / Tung Wing On Road Junction No. : <u>J05</u>

Scenario : Design Year : 2026

									_
	ARM A	Castle Peak Road	- San Tin (N	B)					
	ARM B	Tung Wing On Roa	ad						
	ARM C	Castle Peak Road	- San Tin (S	B)					
-								-	
	AM	PM							
	435	(380)	q (c-a)			<del></del>			
	95	(110)	d (c-p)						
		ARM C				'		ARM A	
	Cas	stle Peak Road - San	Tin (SB)				Castle Peak		San Tin (N
						_	- ()	AM	PM (COF)
						-	q (a-c)	590	(605)
							q (a-b)	20	(45)
_				-	<b>~</b>			-	
				<u> </u>	1				
					ı	ARM B			
				q (b-c)	q (b-a)	Tung Wing On Ro	ad		
			AM	120	35	5 0			
			PM	(85)	(25)				

Geometry			Δ	nalysis	
Major Road Width	W	11.0	Traffic flows	AM	PN
Central Reserve Width	Wcr	0	q(c-a)	435	38
			q(c-b)	95	11
	w(b-a)	3.3	q(a-b)	20	4
Lane Width	w(b-c)	3.3	q(a-c)	590	60
	w(c-b)	3.6	q(b-a)	35	2
Visibilities		-	q(b-c)	120	8
	Vr(b-a)	40	f	0.77	0.
	VI(b-a)	100	Capacities		•
	Vr(b-c)	40	Q(b-a)	346	34
	Vr(c-b)	65	Q(b-c)		54
Geometric Parameter	. , ,		Q(c-b)	574	50
	D	0.866	Q(b-ad	(2) 482	47
	E	0.893			
	F	0.946	DFC's		•
	Y	0.621	b-a	0.10	0.
			b-ac	0.32	0.
			c-b	0.17	0.
			Critical DFC	0.32	0.